# Food Skills Cookbook 

## www.ctahr.hawaii.edu/NEW/cookbook.htm

Cooperative Extension Service
University of Hawaii at Manoa
College of Tropical Agriculture \& Human Resources
Department of Family \& Consumer Sciences
Department of Human Nutrition, Food \& Animal Science
Expanded Food \& Nutrition Education Program (EFNEP) Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program—Education (SNAP-Ed)


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BEANS

## 

## Number of servings: 14

## Ingredients:

4 (15-ounce) cans of beans (pinto, kidney, green, garbanzo)
1 small round onion
1 medium carrot
1 clove garlic
$1 / 2$ cup vinegar
1 teaspoon sugar
$1 / 2$ teaspoon pepper
Optional: 2 teaspoons oregano

## Directions:

1. DRAIN and RINSE beans. SET aside.
2. SLICE onion and carrot into strips. SET aside.
3. CRUSH garlic clove.

4. In a large bowl, COMBINE beans, onion, carrot, and garlic.
5. In a small jar, COMBINE vinegar, sugar, and pepper together. Optional:

ADD oregano. MIX well.
6. POUR vinegar mixture over bean mixture.
7. TOSS gently and COVER bowl. REFRIGERATE overnight.

Variations:
Dry beans may be used. Cook according to package directions.

## M Bean SALAD Spread ()

## Number of servings: 16

## Ingredients:

2 (15-ounce) cans of beans (pinto, kidney, garbanzo)
$1 / 2$ small round onion
$1 / 2$ cup bell pepper OR celery, OR a mixture of both
$11 / 2$ tablespoons lemon juice OR vinegar
$1 / 4$ teaspoon salt
$1 / 4$ teaspoon powdered mustard
Optional: 2-3 tablespoons water

## Directions:

1. DRAIN and RINSE beans.
2. MINCE onion and bell pepper and/OR celery. SET aside.
3. In a large bowl, MASH beans until half of them form a paste.

4. ADD lemon juice OR vinegar, salt and mustard to bean paste.
5. ADD onion and bell pepper and/OR celery.
6. Optional: ADD water if mixture is too dry.
7. MIX gently and COVER bowl. REFRIGERATE until ready to SERVE.

## Variations:

Dry beans may be used. Cook according to package directions. Serve spread on tortillas, whole wheat crackers, or pita bread.
Use as a dip for vegetables.

## Ham with Pork and Beans wer

## Number of servings: 5

## Ingredients:

$1 / 2$ pound ham
1 medium round onion
2 (15-ounce) cans of pork and beans
$1 / 2$ cup fruit OR vegetable (example: apple OR corn)

## Directions:

1. CHOP ham and onion into cubes.
2. In a medium pot, COOK ham and onion until lightly BROWNED.
3. ADD pork and beans.
4. ADD fruit OR vegetable. MIX well.
5. STIR and SIMMER for 5-10 minutes.

Variations:
Other meats may be used.

## 3 Unfried Beans w

## Yield: approximately 2 cups

## Ingredients:

2 cups cooked beans (pinto, kidney, red, etc.)
$1 / 2$ teaspoon cumin
1 tablespoon vinegar (more or less to taste)
2 tablespoons finely minced onion
1 teaspoon chili powder (more or less to taste)
$1 / 2$ teaspoon pepper

## Directions:

1. DRAIN and RINSE beans.
2. In a medium bowl, MASH beans.
3. ADD cumin, vinegar, onion, chili powder and pepper. MIX well.

## Variations:



Finely minced cilantro (Chinese parsley), chopped tomatoes, minced garlic, chopped green chilies, OR diced green peppers may also be used.
Serve as a lowfat substitute for "refried beans", as a dip, OR sandwich spread.

## DESSERTS

## Yield: $\quad 16$ pieces

## Ingredients:

2 large apples (red OR green)
1 (8-ounce) package refrigerated crescent rolls
1 teaspoon cinnamon
2 tablespoons sugar
1-2 tablespoons butter

## Directions:

1. PREHEAT oven to $400^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
2. PEEL apples. REMOVE center with seeds and SLICE each apple into 8 pieces.
3. SEPARATE rolls and CUT each triangle in half lengthwise, making 2 triangles.
4. In a small bowl, MIX cinnamon and sugar together.

| Nutrition Facts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serving Size 1 each ( 40 g ) |  |  |
| Servings Per Container 16 |  |  |
| Amount Per Serving |  |  |
| Calories 80 Calories from Fat 35 |  |  |
| \% Daily Value* |  |  |
| Total Fat 4g |  | $6 \%$ |
| Saturated Fat 1.5 g ( $7 \%$ |  |  |
| Trans Fat 0 g ( $0 \%$ |  |  |
| Cholesterol less than $5 \mathrm{mg} \quad 1 \%$ |  |  |
| Sodium 120mg $5 \%$ |  |  |
| Total Carbohydrate 10 g |  |  |
| Dietary Fiber less than 1g 2\% |  |  |
| Sugars 5g |  |  |
| Protein 1g |  |  |
| Vitamin A 0\% - Vitamin C 0\% <br> Calcium 0\% . Iron 2\% |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| *Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: |  |  |
| Calories: $2.000 \quad 2,500$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Calories per gram: Fat9 - Carbohydrate 4 . Protein 4 |  |  |

5. In a small pot, MELT butter. SPREAD butter all over each triangle.
6. SPRINKLE crescent roll lightly with cinnamon/sugar mixture.
7. PLACE apple on each triangle at large end.
8. ROLL up to form turnover.
9. PLACE turnover on cookie sheet or foil with the point of triangle tucked under.
10. BAKE for 25-30 minutes or until golden brown.
11. REMOVE from cookie sheet and COOL.

Variations:
Other fruits may be used as a filling.

## (6) BREAD PUDDING 敛

Yield: $\quad 20$ pieces

## Ingredients:

$11 / 2-2$ pounds of day-old bread ( 8 cups)
4 cups reduced fat milk
4 eggs
$1 \frac{1}{2}$ cups sugar
2 teaspoons cinnamon
Cooking spray
Optional: $1 / 2$ cup raisins

## Directions:

1. PREHEAT oven to $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
2. In a large bowl, BREAK bread into small pieces.
3. POUR milk over bread and MIX together. SET aside.
4. In a small bowl, BEAT eggs.

5. In the bowl with the bread and milk, ADD eggs, sugar, and cinnamon. MIX well.
6. Optional: ADD raisins, MIX well.
7. SPRAY a $9 " \times 13 "$ pan.
8. POUR bread mixture into the greased 9 " $\times 13 "$ pan.
9. BAKE for 35-45 minutes.

## Variations:

Use any combination of breads.
Use more liquid if using whole grain bread.
Use nonfat powdered milk instead of milk ( $1 / 3$ cup and enough water to make 1 cup).

## * Cereal Squares wis

## Yield: 20 pieces

## Ingredients:

$1 / 2$ cup almonds* OR walnuts*
$1 / 2$ cup butter ( 1 block)
1 cup farina (cream of wheat)
1 cup brown sugar
5 cups water
$1 / 2$ cup raisins
1 cup nonfat powdered milk
$1 / 2$ teaspoon vanilla

## Directions:

1. CHOP almonds OR walnuts. SET aside.
2. In a medium pot, MELT butter with farina and MIX well.

3. COOK over low heat until lightly BROWNED. SET aside.
4. In another small pot, bring sugar and water to BOIL. ADD raisins and MIX well.
5. SLOWLY ADD sugar-raisin syrup to farina mixture, STIRRING constantly.
6. ADD nuts, MIX and COOK until done. Mixture should be thick.
7. STIR in powdered milk. ADD vanilla. MIX well.
8. POUR into 8 " square pan.
9. COOL and CUT into squares.

## Variations:

Sprinkle cinnamon on top.
Dried fruit may also be used.
*Please note: Contains nuts.

## Nat OATMEAL COOKIES wč

## Yield: $\quad 48$ pieces

## Ingredients:

$11 / 2$ cups flour
1 teaspoon baking soda
1 teaspoon cinnamon
1 cup butter ( 2 blocks), softened
$1 / 2$ cup white sugar
1 cup brown sugar
2 eggs
1 teaspoon vanilla
3 cups oatmeal (instant OR old fashioned)
Optional: 1 cup raisins
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt

## Directions:

| Nutrition Facts <br> Serving Size 1 cookie (23g) Servings Per Container 48 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Calories 100 Calories fom Fal |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Total Fat 4.59 |  |
|  |  |
| Trans Fat Og |  |
| CodestersSodiumcomg |  |
|  |  |
| Total Carbohydrate 13 g Dietary Fiber less than 1 g |  |
|  |  |
| Sugars 79 |  |
| tein 19 |  |
| Vitamin A 4\% - Vitamin C 0\%  <br> Calcium 0\% - Iron $2 \%$ |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Matabe |  |
|  |  |

1. PREHEAT oven to $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
2. In a medium bowl, SIFT together flour, baking soda, and cinnamon. SET aside.
3. In a large bowl, CREAM together butter and sugars.
4. ADD eggs and vanilla to butter and sugar mixture and MIX well.
5. SLOWLY ADD flour mixture to butter, sugar, eggs, and vanilla, MIX well.
6. Optional: ADD raisins and salt. MIX well.
7. STIR in oatmeal, MIX well.
8. DROP by tablespoonful to an ungreased cookie sheet, 2 inches apart.
9. BAKE for 10-12 minutes, or until golden brown.
10. COOL and STORE in an airtight container.

## "a Peanut Butter Cookies wak

## Yield: $\quad 48$ pieces

## Ingredients:

1 cup flour
$1 / 2$ teaspoon baking powder
$1 / 2$ cup butter ( 1 block)
$1 / 2$ cup peanut butter
$1 / 2$ cup white sugar
$1 / 2$ cup brown sugar
1 egg
$1 / 2$ teaspoon vanilla
extra flour

## Directions:

1. PREHEAT oven to $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
2. In a small bowl, SIFT together flour and baking
 powder. SET aside.
3. In a large bowl, CREAM together butter and peanut butter.
4. BLEND white and brown sugars, and ADD to butter and peanut butter mixture.
5. STIR in egg and vanilla, MIX well.
6. Slowly ADD flour mixture and MIX well.
7. ROLL dough into quarter size balls, PLACE on ungreased cookie sheet, 2 inches apart.
8. DIP fork in flour and PRESS flat onto cookie dough, making crossmarks.
9. BAKE for 10 minutes or until golden brown.

## Variations:

Use either creamy or chunky peanut butter.

## (at Peanut Butter Log wer

Yield: $\quad 1 \log (20$ pieces $)$

## Ingredients:

$1 / 2$ cup plain cornflake cereal
$2 / 3$ cup nonfat powdered milk
2 tablespoons pancake syrup
$3 / 4$ cup peanut butter
Wax paper
Optional: 1 teaspoon vanilla extract
$1 / 4$ cup raisins

## Directions:

1. In medium bowl, MIX cereal, powdered milk, and pancake syrup.
2. ADD peanut butter to the cereal mixture.
3. Optional: ADD vanilla extract and raisins.

| Nutrition Facts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serving Size 1 piece (15g) |  |  |
| Servings Per Container 20 |  |  |
| Amount Per Serving |  |  |
| Calories 70 Calories from Fat 45 |  |  |
| \% Daily Valu** |  |  |
| Total Fat 5 g |  | 8 \% |
| Saturated Fat 1g |  | $5 \%$ |
| Trans Fat 0g |  | 0\% |
| Cholesterol Omg |  | 0\% |
| Sodium 65mg |  | 3 \% |
| Total Carbohydrate 5 g |  | 2 \% |
| Dietary Fiber less than 1g |  | $2 \%$ |
| Sugars 3g |  |  |
| Protein 3g |  |  |
| Vitamin A 2\% . Vitamin C 0\% <br> Calcium 4\% - Iron 2\% |  |  |
| -Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: |  |  |
| Calories: $2,000 \quad 2,500$ |  |  |
|     <br> Total Fat Less than 65 g 80 g <br> Saturated Fat Less than 20 g 25 g <br> Cholesterol Less than 300 mg 300 mg <br> Sodium Less than 2.400 mg 2.400 mg <br> Total Carbohydrate 300 g 375 g  <br> Dietary Fiber 25 g 30 g  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Calories per gra | m: Fat 9 Carbohydrate 4 | 4 Protein 4 |

4. MIX well.
5. PLACE mixture on wax paper sheet $13 " \mathrm{x} 15$ " long.
6. ROLL into $\log$ with wax paper and refrigerate.
7. When ready to serve, SLICE into 2 inch pieces.

## Variations:

Other cereals may be used.
Graham crackers may be used instead of cereal.
Peanut butter may be creamy or chunky.
For persons over 2 years of age, honey may be used instead of pancake syrup.

## (4) PUMPKIN SHORTBREAD 选

Yield: $\quad 20$ pieces

## Ingredients:

Crust:
1 cup butter (2 blocks)
$1 / 2$ cup sugar
3 cups flour
Filling:
1 (29-ounce) can pumpkin
$11 / 2$ cups sugar
4 eggs
2 (12-ounce) cans lowfat evaporated milk
$1 / 2$ teaspoon ground ginger
$1 / 2$ teaspoon ground cloves
1 teaspoon salt

| Nutrition Facts <br>  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| A |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Total Fat }} 119$ |  |
| Cholesterol 75 mg |  |
|  |  |
| Ster |  |
|  |  |
| Dietary Fiber 2 g <br> Sugars 26 g |  |
|  |  |
| Sugars 26g |  |
| $\begin{array}{\|ll} \text { Vitamin A 140\% } & \text { Vitamin C 2\% } \\ \text { Calcium } 10 \% & \text {. } \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Saturated Fat Less than 20 g |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total Carbohydrate } & 300 \mathrm{~g} & 375 \mathrm{~g} \\ \text { Dietary Fiber } & 25 \mathrm{~g} & 30 \mathrm{~g}\end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |

## Directions for crust:

1. In a medium bowl, CREAM butter and sugar.
2. Slowly ADD flour and MIX well.
3. PRESS mixture evenly into a 9 " x 13 " pan.

Directions for filling:

1. PREHEAT oven to $425^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
2. In a large bowl, MIX pumpkin and sugar thoroughly.
3. ADD eggs, evaporated milk, ginger, cloves, salt, and cinnamon to pumpkin mixture and MIX well.
4. POUR pumpkin mixture on top of crust.
5. BAKE for 15 minutes at $425^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
6. REDUCE heat to $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
7. BAKE for an additional 55 minutes or until done.
8. INSERT a toothpick or butter knife to test for doneness (toothpick/knife should come out clean). PAGES 98-101.

EGGS

## (4) Egg Fu Yung w

## Number of servings: 4

## Ingredients:

6 leaves green onion
1 rib celery
6 eggs
$1 / 2$ (10-ounce) package bean sprouts
salt and pepper to taste
1 tablespoon oil

## Directions:

1. CUT green onions to 1 inch lengths.
2. CUT celery into thin strips.
3. In a medium bowl, BEAT eggs.
4. ADD green onions, celery, bean sprouts, salt, and pepper to eggs.
5. In a large frying pan, HEAT $1 / 2$ tablespoon vegetable oil.

6. POUR half of mixture into heated frying pan.
7. FOLD in half or thirds.
8. BROWN on both sides and PLACE on platter.
9. ADD remaining $1 / 2$ tablespoon oil and COOK the other half of mixture and PLACE on platter.

## Variations:

Leftover meats may be added, such as roast beef, turkey, or chopped ham.
Cooked cubed boneless ahi, ono, or mahimahi can be used for a seafood variation.
Fry leftover poke for an interesting twist.
Add some tomato salsa to the eggs or on top for a Mexican flair.
Add a scoop of chili on top and serve.
Substitute 1 package chop suey vegetables in place of bean sprouts.
Canned meats may be added, such as tuna, chicken, turkey or luncheon meats.

## 3 ScRAMBLED TOFU <br> $\omega^{3}$

## Number of servings: 4

## Ingredients:

1 (20-ounce) container tofu
1 tablespoon butter
$1 / 2$ (10-ounce) package bean sprouts
2 eggs
salt and pepper to taste
Optional: garlic
watercress
mushrooms
cheese
bell pepper
green onions
chop suey mix


## Directions:

1. DRAIN tofu.
2. In a small bowl, DICE or MASH tofu.
3. Optional: CRUSH garlic.

SLICE - watercress, mushrooms, cheese, bell peppers, and green onions.
4. In a pan, MELT butter. ADD tofu.
5. ADD bean sprouts and optional ingredients. SAUTÉ over medium heat until lightly BROWNED.
6. BEAT eggs and ADD to tofu mixture. COOK until firm.
7. SPRINKLE salt and pepper to taste.
8. STIR and COOK until firm.

## Variations:

Sauté one or more optional ingredients with tofu. Season to taste.

## Tuna Tofu Patties (3)

## Number of servings: 8

## Ingredients:

1 (20-ounce) container tofu
2 stalks green onions
1 (5-ounce) can tuna in water
1 egg
salt and pepper to taste
1 tablespoon oil

## Directions:

1. WRAP tofu in a clean dishcloth and SQUEEZE out water.
2. In a medium bowl, MASH tofu.
3. CHOP green onions to $1 / 2$ inch lengths.
4. DRAIN tuna.
5. ADD green onion, tuna, egg, salt, and pepper to tofu

## Nutrition Facts

Serving Size $1 / 4$ cup $(100 \mathrm{~g})$
Servings Per Container 8

| Amount Per Serving |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Calories 100 Calories from Fat 50 |  |
|  | \% Daily Valu |
| Total Fat 6g | 9 |
| Saturated Fat 1g | Fat 1g 5 |
| Trans Fat 0g | Og |
| Cholesterol 35mg | 35 mg (12 |
| Sodium 120mg | mg |
| Total Carbohydrate 2g | hydrate 2g |
| Dietary Fiber <1g | er $<1 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| Sugars 0g |  |
| Protein 11g |  |
| Vitamin A 2\% $\quad$ : Vitamin C 2\% |  |
|  |  |

Calcium 15\% . Iron 8\%

*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: | Calories: | 2,000 | 2,500 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Less than 65 g | 80 g |  |

Total Fat Saturated Fat Cholestero Total Carbohydrate Dietary Fiber
Calories per $\quad 25 \mathrm{~g} \quad 30 \mathrm{~g}$ mixture. MIX well.
6. FORM into 8 patties.
7. In a large frying pan, ADD oil and FRY patties until BROWN.
8. DRAIN on paper towel and SERVE with any sauce.

## Variations:

May use canned salmon instead of tuna.
Shredded carrots or garlic may also be used.

## FRUITS

## (6) FRUIT FREEzES ()

## Yield: $\quad 1$ tray

## Ingredients:

Fresh bananas
Pineapple
Mango
Apple
Grapes
Strawberries

## Directions:

1. PEEL and SLICE fruits.
2. PLACE fruit pieces on cookie sheet, flat shallow pan, or foil.
3. PLACE cookie sheet flat on freezer shelf. FREEZE overnight.

| Nutrition Facts Serving Size $1 / 2$ cup ( 88 g ) ervings Per Container |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| ${ }^{\text {anompresesma }}$ Calories 50 |  |
|  |  |
| Calores 50 Calores fom Fa |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Total }}^{\text {Tot }}$ Og |  |
|  |  |
| Trans fat 09 |  |
| Cholosterol Omg |  |
| Sodium Omg ${ }^{\text {Solatal }}$ |  |
|  |  |
| Dietary Fiber 2 g |  |
| Sugars 10g <br> Protein less than 1 g |  |
|  |  |
| $\begin{array}{\|ll\|} \hline \text { Vitamin A 4\% } & \text { - Vitamin C 35\% } \\ \text { Calcium 2\% } & \text { : Iron } 2 \% \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |
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4. PLACE frozen fruit in individual plastic bags or WRAP in cellophane.

## Variations:

Use canned fruit such as peaches, pears, apricots, etc.

## Yield: 6 cups

## Ingredients:

1 (12-ounce) can $100 \%$ frozen juice concentrate
1 (12-ounce) can water
3 cups ice

## Directions:

1. In a blender, PLACE juice concentrate, water, and half of ice.
2. To prevent spillage, DO NOT pass the top line of the blender.
3. BLEND while gradually ADDING remaining ice. SERVE.

## Variations:

Use any $100 \%$ frozen juice concentrate.
If slush is too thick, add more water.

## whe Fruit Slush \#2 wis

## Yield: $\quad 7$ cups

## Ingredients:

2 cups $100 \%$ frozen juice concentrate
2 cups of fresh fruits
3 cups ice

## Directions:

1. In a blender, PLACE frozen juice concentrate and fresh fruits.
2. To prevent spillovers, DO NOT pass the top line of the blender.
3. BLEND while gradually ADDING ice. SERVE.

## Variations:

Use any canned or frozen fruits.


Use any $100 \%$ frozen juice concentrate
If slush is too thick, add water.

## 36 FRUIT SLUSH \#3 )

## Yield: 6 cups

## Ingredients:

1 (6-ounce) container lowfat vanilla yogurt
2 cups fresh fruit
3 cups ice

## Directions:

1. In a blender, PLACE yogurt and fresh fruit.
2. To prevent spillovers, DO NOT pass the top line of the blender.
3. BLEND while gradually ADDING ice. SERVE.

## Variations:

Use any flavor yogurt.
Canned or frozen fruits may be used.
If slush is too thick, add water.

| Nutrition Facts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serving Size 1 cup (132g) |  |  |
| Servings Per Container 6 |  |  |
| Amount Per Serving |  |  |
| Calories 70 Calories from Fat 5 |  |  |
| \% Daily Value* |  |  |
| Total Fat 0 |  | $1 \%$ |
| Saturated | Fat 0g | 0\% |
| Trans Fat |  | $0 \%$ |
| Cholestero | Omg | 0\% |
| Sodium 20m |  | $1 \%$ |
| Total Carbo | hydrate 15 g | 5\% |
| Dietary Fib | ber 1g | $4 \%$ |
| Sugars 10 |  |  |
| Protein 2 g |  |  |
| Vitamin A 2\% . Vitamin C 15\%  <br> Calcium 4\% - Iron 0\% |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| *Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: |  |  |
|  | Calories: 2,000 | 2,500 |
| Total Fat Saturated Fat | Less than 65 g <br> Less than 20 g | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \mathrm{~g} \\ & 259 \end{aligned}$ |
| Cholesterol | Less than 300 mg | 300 mg |
| Sodium | Less than $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ | 2,400mg |
| Total Carbohydr | rate $\quad 300 \mathrm{~g}$ | 3759 |
| Dietary Fiber | 25 g | 30 g |
| Calories per gram: Fat 9 - Carbohydrate 4 - Protein 4 |  |  |

## St Skillet Fruit wax

## Number of servings: 16

## Ingredients:

1 teaspoon lemon rind zest*
3-4 cups fruits (fresh OR canned)
$1 / 4$ cup fruit juice OR water
2 tablespoons brown sugar
2 tablespoons butter

## Directions:

1. GRATE lemon zest. SET aside.
2. SLICE or DRAIN fruits and SET aside.
3. In a large pot, STIR lemon zest, fruit juice OR water and brown sugar.
4. ADD butter and STIR until melted and sugar is dissolved.
5. ADD fruit.

6. MIX well and SERVE while hot.

## Variations:

Fresh mango, papaya, banana, drained mandarin oranges, or other canned fruits may be used.
Use in place of syrup on French toast, pancakes, or waffles.
*Zest is the thin outer peel of a citrus fruit.

## LEFTOVERS

## Ma Fiesta RICE

## Number of servings: $\quad 9$

## Ingredients:

1 cup canned kidney beans
1 medium round onion
2 cups vegetables (fresh, frozen, canned, leftovers)
$1 / 2$ pound lean ground beef (OR 1 cup leftover meats)
2 (8-ounce) cans tomato sauce
salt and pepper to taste
3 cups cooked rice
1 cup grated cheese
Optional: 1 medium bell pepper 1 rib celery

## Directions:

1. DRAIN and RINSE kidney beans. SET aside.

| Nutrition Facts |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serving Size 1 cup (221g) |  |  |  |
| Servings Per Container 9 |  |  |  |
| Amount Per Serving |  |  |  |
| Calories 220 Calories from Fat 45 |  |  |  |
| \% Daily Value* |  |  |  |
| Total Fat 5g |  |  | 8 \% |
| Saturated Fat 2.5 g |  |  | 13 \% |
| Trans Fat Og |  |  | 0 \% |
| Cholesterol 25 mg |  |  | 8 \% |
| Sodium 420mg |  |  | 18 \% |
| Total Carbohydrate 29g |  |  | $10 \%$ |
| Dietary Fiber 4g |  |  | 14 \% |
| Sugars 4g |  |  |  |
| Protein 13g |  |  |  |
| Vitamin A 10\% . Vitamin C 15\% <br> Calcium $10 \%$ . |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: |  |  |  |
| Calories: $2,000 \quad 2,500$ |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |
| Calories per gram: Fat 9 - Carbohydrate 4 - Protein 4 |  |  |  |

2. CHOP onion and vegetables. SET aside.
3. Optional: CHOP bell pepper and celery.
4. If leftover meats are used, CHOP into small pieces.
5. In a large skillet or pan, BROWN beef and DRAIN OFF excess fat. OR, HEAT leftover meats.
6. ADD onion to skillet or pan, STIR.
7. Optional: ADD bell pepper and celery. STIR.
8. ADD vegetables and beans, STIR.
9. COOK until tender.
10. ADD tomato sauce, salt and pepper. MIX well.
11. ADD rice and MIX well.
12. COVER and HEAT on low until piping hot.
13. ADD cheese and HEAT until melted.

Variations:
Substitute 1 ( $15 \frac{1}{2}$-ounce) can stewed tomatoes instead of 1 can tomato sauce.
Use cooked brown rice for a hearty flavor.
Add 2 teaspoons chili powder for a spiced taste.

## 3al FRIED RICE

## Number of servings: $\quad 9$

## Ingredients:

1 medium round onion
2 eggs
1 cup cooked meat
1 tablespoon oil
4 cups cooked rice
2 cups frozen peas OR mixed vegetables
2 teaspoons soy sauce

## Directions:

1. CHOP onion. SET aside.
2. In a small bowl, BEAT eggs.
3. CUBE or SLICE meat.
4. In a large skillet or pan HEAT oil. COOK onion and eggs.

5. ADD meat and COOK until hot.
6. ADD rice.
7. TOSS and STIR gently until rice is heated through.
8. ADD peas OR mixed vegetables and soy sauce, MIX well.
9. HEAT until vegetables are cooked.

Variations:
Use cooked brown rice for a hearty flavor and an even brown color.
Use any leftover cooked meats.
Use any available or leftover vegetables (fresh, canned, or frozen vegetables; bite-sized pieces).
Use oyster sauce.

## (6) ROAST ON TOAST (3)

## Number of servings: 10

## Ingredients:

3 medium potatoes
1 small round onion
2 cloves garlic
1 (8-ounce) can mushrooms
$11 / 2$ pounds cooked meat
1 cup vegetables
salt and pepper to taste
3-4 cups broth (OR 3-4 bouillon cubes dissolved in 3 cups of water)
10 slices of bread
Thickening:
3 tablespoons cornstarch
$1 / 4$ cup water

## Directions:



1. PEEL and CUBE potatoes. SET aside.
2. CHOP onion and MINCE garlic. SET aside.
3. DRAIN mushrooms. SET aside.
4. SLICE, CUT, or CUBE meat.
5. In a large skillet or pan, ADD onions, garlic, mushrooms, meat, vegetables, salt, pepper, and broth. MIX.
6. SIMMER covered until mixture is HOT.
7. ADD potatoes, and COOK until tender.
8. In a small bowl, MIX thickening. ADD to mixture, STIRRING until thickened.
9. TOAST bread in toaster.
10. SERVE mixture on toast.

## Variations:

Use turkey, chicken, pork, or beef.
Use any available or leftover vegetables (fresh, canned, or frozen; bite-sized).
Serve on cooked rice or mashed potatoes.

MILK

## (a) Milk Smoothie \#1 *

## Yield: 5 cups

## Ingredients:

1 cup water
1 cup nonfat powdered milk
2 cups of fresh fruit
3 cups ice

## Directions:

1. In a blender, ADD water and gradually BLEND in powdered milk.
2. ADD fruits and BLEND.
3. To prevent spillovers, DO NOT pass the top line of blender.
4. BLEND while gradually ADDING ice. SERVE.

## Variations:

| Nutrition Facts Senning Size Y cupp(183g)Senings Per Container 5 |  |
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| Calories 80 Calories fom F |  |
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| Crans fat og |  |
| $\frac{\text { Cholesterol less }}{\text { Sodium }}$ |  |
| Total Carbohydra |  |
| Dietary Fiber 19 |  |
| Sugars 12g |  |
| Protein 59 |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Vitamin A 10\% } & \text { - Vitamin C } 40 \% \\ \text { Calcium 20\% } & \text {. } & \text { Iron } 2 \%\end{array}$ |  |
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Fresh fruits may include: banana, mango, papaya, strawberry, etc.
Use frozen or canned fruits.
The more ice used, the more frosty the drink becomes.
Liquid/fluid milk may be used (2 cups) in place of powdered milk and water.

## 3 Mill Smoothie \#2 w

## Yield: 4 cups

## Ingredients:

1 cup $100 \%$ frozen juice concentrate
$1 / 2$ cup nonfat powdered milk
1 cup fresh fruit
2 cups ice

## Directions:

1. In a blender, ADD juice and gradually BLEND in powdered milk.
2. ADD fruits and BLEND.
3. To prevent spillovers, DO NOT pass the top line of blender.
4. BLEND while gradually ADDING ice. SERVE.

## Variations:

| Nutrition Facts Seving Size 1 cup (1700)Senings Per Conainer 4 Servings Per Container |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Total Fat 09 |  |
| Saturated Fat | 0\% |
| Trans fat 09 |  |
| Cholesterol Omg |  |
| Sodium 50mg |  |
| Total Carbohydrate 389 |  |
| Dielay Fiber 19 |  |
| Sugar 3 359 |  |
| Protein 59 |  |
| Vitamin A 10\% . Vitamin C 180 <br> Calcium 15\% . Iron $2 \%$ |  |
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Use fresh, frozen, or canned fruits.
Use only $100 \%$ fresh, frozen, or canned juices.
Liquid/fluid milk may be used (1 cup) in place of powdered milk. Reduce ice to 1 cup.

## *(b) Milk Smoothie \#3 *

## Yield: 6 cups

## Ingredients:

1 (12-ounce) can $100 \%$ frozen juice concentrate
$3 / 4$ cup water
$1 / 2$ cup nonfat powdered milk
3 cups ice

## Directions:

1. In a blender, ADD juice concentrate and gradually ADD water.
2. Gradually, ADD and BLEND powdered milk.
3. To prevent spillovers, DO NOT pass the top line of blender.
4. BLEND while gradually ADDING ice. SERVE.

Variations:


Liquid/fluid milk may be used ( 1 cup ) in place of powdered milk and water. Use any $100 \%$ fresh, frozen, or canned juices.

ONE POT MEALS

## 3 Cheesy Casserole wer

## Number of servings: 9

## Ingredients:

1 small round onion
1 clove garlic
1 large zucchini
1 crown broccoli
2 tablespoons butter
2 tablespoons flour
$1 / 2$ tablespoon oregano
$1 / 2$ teaspoon basil
1 cup reduced fat milk
4 cups cooked noodles (any type)
$11 / 2$ cups grated Monterey Jack OR other cheese

## Directions:

1. CHOP onion. SET aside.
2. MINCE garlic. SET aside.
3. CUT zucchini and broccoli into bite-sized pieces. SET aside.
4. In a large skillet or pan, MELT butter. ADD onion and garlic. SAUTÉ for a few minutes.
5. STIR in flour and ADD oregano and basil. MIX.
6. REMOVE from heat and gradually STIR in milk.
7. ADD vegetables, noodles and 1 cup cheese.
8. MIX until sauce is well blended with vegetables and noodles.
9. RETURN to stove. COVER and COOK for 15 minutes.
10. REMOVE cover, ADD remaining $1 / 2$ cup cheese.
11. COOK uncovered for 10 minutes.

## Variations:

Use powdered milk instead of liquid milk ( $1 / 3$ cup powdered milk and enough water to make 1 cup).

## "(b) Hamburger Stew w

## Number of servings: 7

## Ingredients:

1 small round onion
2 ribs celery
2-3 medium potatoes
1-2 medium carrots
1 thumb size piece ginger
1 clove garlic
1 pound lean ground beef
Water to cover
Seasoning:
1 (8-ounce) can tomato sauce
2 teaspoons salt
$1 / 8$ teaspoon pepper
$1 / 2$ teaspoon sugar
1 tablespoon soy sauce
Thickening:
2 tablespoons flour
$1 / 4$ cup water

## Directions:

1. CHOP onion, celery, potatoes, and carrots.
2. CRUSH ginger and garlic.
3. In a large pot, FRY lean ground beef. POUR out fat.
4. ADD ginger and garlic to ground beef. STIR.
5. ADD onion, celery, potatoes, and carrot. STIR.
6. ADD water to cover the ingredients.
7. In a small bowl, MIX seasoning. ADD seasoning to pot and MIX.
8. COOK until vegetables are tender. STIR.
9. In a small bowl, MIX flour and water mixture. ADD to stew to thicken.

## Variations:

Use frozen and canned vegetables.
Use ground chicken or ground turkey instead of lean ground beef.
Use cream of mushroom soup instead of tomato sauce.

## M気 SKILLET LASAGNA

## Number of servings: 8

## Ingredients:

1 cup cooked chicken OR turkey
1 (25-26.5-ounce) jar spaghetti sauce
salt and pepper to taste
2 cups uncooked macaroni
2 cups water
2 (10-ounce) boxes frozen spinach
1 cup grated cheese

## Directions:

1. DICE or SHRED chicken OR turkey.
2. In a large skillet or large pot, COMBINE chicken OR turkey, sauce, salt, pepper, macaroni, and water.

3. Bring to a BOIL, REDUCE HEAT, COVER and SIMMER 20-25 minutes or until macaroni is tender.
4. ADD spinach and COOK until thawed. MIX well.
5. SPRINKLE with cheese.

## Variations:

Substitute tofu for meat (one block mashed and drained).

## SALADS

## "(6) CARROT AND Raisin SALAD *

## Number of servings: 6

## Ingredients:

4 small-medium sized carrots (about 2 cups grated)
3/4-1 cup raisins
1 tablespoon sugar
1 teaspoon vinegar

## Directions:

1. GRATE carrots.
2. In a small bowl, MIX carrots, raisins, sugar, and vinegar together.
3. REFRIGERATE until ready to SERVE.

## (l) CREAMy Fruit/Vegetable Salad

4

## Number of servings: 6

## Ingredients:

3 cups fresh, frozen, canned OR dried fruit

## OR

3 cups fresh OR frozen vegetables
1 (6-ounce) container flavored lowfat yogurt

## Directions:

1. Depending on fresh, frozen, OR canned fruits OR vegetables used:
CHOP fresh ingredients OR THAW frozen ingredients OR DRAIN canned ingredients.
2. In a large bowl, MIX all ingredients together. COVER and REFRIGERATE until ready to SERVE.

| Nutrition Facts Sening SizeSeningSer cup ( contaner(149) |  |
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| ${ }_{\text {Total at } 09}^{\text {Saturated Fat }}$ Og |  |
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| Total Carbohydrate 14 s |  |
| Dietary Fiber 1g Sugars 13g |  |
|  |  |
| Protein 29 |  |
| Vitamin A 8\% . Vitamin C 4\% <br> Calcium 4\% . Iron $2 \%$ |  |
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## Variations:

Examples of fruits: pineapple, orange, banana, papaya, mango, apple, or raisins.
Examples of vegetables: frozen vegetable combinations, fresh cabbage, carrots, broccoli, cauliflower, green beans, and/or zucchini.
Make your own combination of vegetables and fruits.
Chopped nuts may be added.

## Ma Fiesta Salad wa

## Number of servings: 9

## Ingredients:

1 head lettuce
2 medium tomatoes
1 small round onion
1-2 cups cooked pinto OR kidney beans
1 clove garlic
$1 / 2$ pound lean ground beef
$1 / 2$ teaspoon chili powder
$1 / 4-1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
$1 / 2$ cup grated cheese
salsa OR dressing (prepared or home-made)

## Directions:

1. TEAR lettuce into bite-sized pieces. SET aside.

| Nutrition Facts Serving Size 1 cup (195g |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Calories 120 Calories fom Fal |  |
|  |  |
| all at 3.59 |  |
| Solal fe.59 |  |
| Trans fat 09 |  |
| Cholesterol 20 m |  |
| Sodium 270 mg |  |
| Total Carbohydrate ${ }^{139}$ |  |
| Dielary Fiber 4 g |  |
| Sugars 49 |  |
| in 1 |  |
| Vitamin A 10\% . Vitamin C 15\%  <br> Calcium 8\% - Iron $8 \%$ |  |
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2. SLICE or DICE tomatoes and onion. SET aside.
3. In a large bowl, TOSS lettuce, tomatoes, and onion together. COVER and REFRIGERATE until ready to serve.
4. DRAIN and RINSE beans.
5. CRUSH garlic.
6. In a medium pot, FRY ground beef and DRAIN OFF excess fat.
7. ADD beans, garlic, chili powder, and salt to beef.
8. SAUTÉ for a few minutes until beans are heated through and flavors are blended.
9. ADD meat and bean mixture to chilled lettuce, tomatoes, and onions.
10. TOP with cheese and salsa OR dressing.

## Variations:

Dry beans may be used. Cook according to package directions.
Instead of lean ground beef use ground chicken or ground turkey.

## (6 ORIENTAL CHICKEN SALAD

## Number of servings: 8

## Ingredients:

1 pound cooked chicken pieces
1 head iceberg lettuce
1 head Manoa lettuce
1 rib celery
1 medium carrot
Optional: 1 (3-ounce) package won ton strips/chips
1-2 leaves green onions
1 bunch Chinese parsley
1 tablespoon toasted sesame seeds
Dressing:
3 tablespoons sugar
2 tablespoons water
$1 / 4$ cup vinegar


1 tablespoon sesame oil
salt and pepper to taste

## Directions:

1. SHRED chicken.
2. TEAR lettuce into bite-sized pieces.
3. SLICE celery and carrot.
4. In a medium jar, COMBINE the dressing: sugar, water, vinegar, sesame oil, salt and pepper. SHAKE well. COVER and REFRIGERATE until ready to use.
5. In a large bowl, COMBINE chicken, lettuce, celery, and carrots.
6. Optional: ADD CRUSHED won ton strips/chips

ADD green onions and Chinese parsley (cut into $1 \frac{1}{2}$ inch lengths)
ADD toasted sesame seeds
7. TOSS the salad and POUR dressing just before serving.

## Variations:

Layer the vegetables and meat for a different effect.
Other lettuce options including Romaine, green leaf and red leaf may be used.

## Mas PASTA SALAD was

## Number of servings: $\quad 10$

## Ingredients:

$21 / 2$ cups uncooked pasta noodles
$1 / 2$ crown broccoli pieces
1 firm tomato
1 rib celery
1 carrot
1 ( $1^{1 / 2} 2$-ounce) can kidney beans
$1 / 3$ cup Italian salad dressing
Optional: $1 / 4$ medium round onion
$1 / 2$ bell pepper

## Directions:

1. In a medium pot, COOK pasta. SET aside.
2. DRAIN, RINSE, and COOL pasta.
3. CHOP broccoli and tomato into bite-sized pieces.
4. Thinly SLICE celery and carrot.
5. Optional: ADD CHOPPED or DICED onion and bell pepper.
6. DRAIN and RINSE beans.
7. In a large bowl, ADD pasta, broccoli, tomato, celery, carrot, and beans.
8. COVER and REFRIGERATE until ready to SERVE.
9. Just before serving, SHAKE and POUR the dressing on the salad.
10. TOSS the salad.

## Variations:

Dry beans may be used. Cook according to package directions.

## Mat Somen SALAD

## Number of servings: 6

## Ingredients:

1 (9-ounce) package somen noodles
1 head romaine lettuce
1 medium carrot
1 ( $6^{1 / 2}$-ounce) block fish cake
Optional: 1 cup leftover meats, imitation crab, OR char siu
$1 / 4$ cup green onions
Dressing:

1 teaspoon salt
$1 / 4$ cup sesame oil
$1 / 4$ cup soy sauce
Optional: $1 / 4$ cup sesame seeds


## Directions:

1. In a medium pot, COOK somen noodles, SET aside.
2. SHRED the lettuce.
3. GRATE the carrot.
4. SLICE the fishcake and Optional items: meats, crab, or char siu.
5. Optional: CUT green onion into 1 inch lengths.
6. In a large platter or bowl, LAYER somen, lettuce, carrot, fishcake, (Optional: meats, crab, char siu, and green onions.)
7. COVER and REFRIGERATE until ready to SERVE.
8. In a jar, MIX dressing ingredients: salt, sesame oil, soy sauce, water, sugar, vinegar, and Optional: sesame seeds.
9. Just before serving, SHAKE and POUR dressing over salad.

## Variations:

Soba noodles may be used.
Other vegetables may be used.

## (6) TUNA TOFU SALAD

## Number of servings: 8

## Ingredients:

1 head lettuce
1 small bunch Chinese parsley
1 medium round onion OR $1 / 2$ bunch green onions
2 medium tomatoes
1 (20-ounce) container firm tofu
1 (5-ounce) can tuna in water

## Dressing:

$1 / 3$ cup soy sauce
1 teaspoon sesame oil
3 teaspoon sugar
Optional: toasted sesame seeds

## Directions:

1. CHOP lettuce, Chinese parsley, and onion.
2. DICE tomatoes.
3. DRAIN and CUT tofu into bite-sized pieces.
4. DRAIN tuna.
5. In a jar, MIX dressing ingredients: soy sauce, sesame oil, sugar and Optional: sesame seeds together. COVER and SET aside in refrigerator until ready to SERVE.
6. In a large bowl, TOSS lettuce, parsley, onions, tomatoes, tofu, and tuna. COVER and REFRIGERATE until ready to SERVE.
7. Just before serving, POUR dressing on salad and TOSS.

## Variations:

Salmon may be used instead of tuna.
Spinach, Chinese cabbage, watercress, or chop suey mix may be used in place of lettuce. You may also use a combination of these ingredients.
Salad may be layered instead of tossed.

## (ay VEgETABLE NAMUL *

## Number of servings: 4

## Ingredients:

1 clove garlic
1 medium carrot
1 bunch watercress
$11 / 2$ cups boiling water
1 teaspoon sesame oil
$1 / 4$ teaspoon sugar
3 tablespoons soy sauce
Optional: $1 / 8$ teaspoon cayenne pepper OR red pepper 1 teaspoon sesame seed

## Directions:

1. MINCE garlic.
2. GRATE carrot.

3. WASH watercress, REMOVE undesirable leaves and tough stems, and CUT into 1 inch lengths.
4. PLACE watercress in $1 \frac{1}{2}$ cups boiling water for 3 minutes.
5. DRAIN thoroughly.
6. In a large bowl, ADD garlic, sesame oil, sugar, and soy sauce. MIX well.
7. ADD watercress and carrots.
8. COVER and REFRIGERATE until ready to SERVE.
9. Optional: ADD cayenne pepper or finely chopped red pepper, and sesame seeds.

## Variations:

In place of watercress, use 1 package bean sprouts, 1 package chop suey mix, or cabbage.

# SAUCES/DIPS/ DRESSINGS 

## Gin Ginger-Citrus Dressing $)^{3}$

## Yield: approximately 1 cup

## Ingredients:

$1 / 4$ cup grated ginger root
2-4 tablespoons fresh lemon OR lime juice with zest*
1 cup rice vinegar
Optional: $1 / 4$ cup honey**

## Directions:

1. In a small bowl, MIX ingredients well. COVER and REFRIGERATE until ready to SERVE.

## Variations:

Serve with "dippers": sliced fruit, potato rounds, vegetable sticks.

*Zest is the thin outer peel of a citrus fruit.
** Honey should not be consumed by persons under 2 years of age.

## 

Yield: approximately 3 cups

## Ingredients:

3 (6-ounce) containers lowfat vanilla yogurt
1 (12-ounce) can frozen $100 \%$ pineapple juice concentrate
Coconut extract flavoring to taste

## Directions:

1. In a small bowl, MIX ingredients well.
2. COVER AND REFRIGERATE. SERVE with sliced fruit OR vegetable sticks.


## Me Ranch Style Dip

## Yield: approximately 2 cups

## Ingredients:

2-4 tablespoons water OR nonfat milk OR lowfat milk
1 (16-ounce) container lowfat cottage cheese
1 ounce package Ranch-style dressing mix

## Directions:

1. In a blender, PLACE water OR milk, cottage cheese, and Ranch-style dressing mix and BLEND at medium to high speed.
2. For a thinner consistency, ADD more water or milk.
3. POUR mixture into a medium jar. COVER and REFRIGERATE until ready to SERVE.

## Variations:

| Nutrition Facts Serving Size 2 Tbsp (32g) Servings Per Container 16 |  |
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| Total Fat 0 Og | \% |
| Trans fat 09 |  |
| Cholesterol Omg |  |
| Sodium 290mg |  |
| Total Carbohydrate 29 |  |
| Dietay Fiber Og | \% |
| Sugars lest than 19 |  |
| Protein 39 |  |
| Vitamin A 2\% . Vitamin C 0\% <br> Calcium 6\% . Iron 0\% |  |
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Instead of Ranch-style dressing mix, use:
$1 / 2$ teaspoon onion powder OR 2 tablespoons round onion
$1 / 2$ teaspoon pepper
1-2 teaspoons dill weed
$1 / 2$ teaspoon garlic powder
Serve with favorite "dippers" (potato rounds, cherry tomatoes, cabbage, lettuce leaves, broccoli, cauliflower, cucumber, carrots, bell peppers, zucchini strips, etc.)
Ranch dip may be used as a topping for potatoes, as a salad dressing, or as a dressing base for sandwiches, etc.

## 3 (4) SALSA 43

## Yield: approximately 4 cups

## Ingredients:

$1 / 2-3 / 4$ pounds tomatoes OR 1 (28-ounce) can whole tomatoes
$1 / 2$ small round onion
2 tablespoons Chinese parsley
1 piece chili pepper
1 teaspoon lemon OR lime juice

## Directions:

1. Finely CHOP tomatoes, onions, and parsley.
2. MINCE chili pepper.
3. In a medium bowl, COMBINE tomatoes, onion, chili pepper, lemon or lime juice, and Chinese parsley.
4. COVER and REFRIGERATE until ready to SERVE.


## Variations:

Canned stewed tomatoes may be used instead of whole tomatoes.
Salsa may be used as a dressing or dip.
Chili flakes may be used instead of chili pepper.

## wh Sushi RIce Sauce wax

Yield: approximately $1 \frac{1}{2}$ cups of sauce (for 5 to 6 cups uncooked rice)

## Ingredients:

1 thumb sized piece ginger
1 cup vinegar
$1 / 2$ cup sugar
1 tablespoon salt

## Directions:

1. GRATE ginger.
2. In a jar, COMBINE ginger, vinegar, sugar, and salt.
3. SHAKE WELL; let STAND for 15 minutes.
4. POUR over rice according to taste.

## Variations:

Taste of vinegars differ: cider, white/distilled, and Japanese rice wine.
This is a basic sauce and may be used for any sushi recipe.

## 3 TARTAR SAUCE (1)

## Yield: approximately $11 / 2$ cups

## Ingredients:

1 teaspoon pickled capers
1 (6-ounce) container lowfat vanilla yogurt
$1 / 4$ cup pickle relish
$1 / 4$ teaspoon pepper

## Directions:

1. CHOP capers.
2. In a small bowl, MIX capers, yogurt, pickle relish, and pepper.
3. COVER and REFRIGERATE until ready to SERVE.

## Variations:

Use with seafood, vegetables, or in place of mayonnaise in
 sandwich spreads.
To make Thousand Island dressing, add ketchup to sauce and eliminate capers.

## 3t Thousand IsLAND Dressing usk

## Yield: approximately $11 / 2$ cups

## Ingredients:

1 (6-ounce) container lowfat vanilla yogurt
$1 / 4$ cup ketchup
$1 / 4$ cup pickle relish
$1 / 4$ teaspoon pepper

## Directions:

1. In a small bowl, MIX yogurt, ketchup, pickle relish, and pepper.
2. CHILL for 1-2 hours before serving.

## Variations:

Use as a dressing or dip for vegetables and salads in place of mayonnaise.

| Nutrition Facts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serving Size 2 Tbsp (24g) |  |  |
| Servings Per Container 12 |  |  |
| Amount Per Senving |  |  |
| Calories 25 Calories from Fat 0 |  |  |
| \% Daily Valve* |  |  |
| Total Fat 0 |  | 0 \% |
| Saturated | Fat Og | 0\% |
| Trans Fat |  | $0 \%$ |
| Cholestero | Omg | $0 \%$ |
| Sodium 12 | Omg | $5 \%$ |
| Total Carb | hydrate 5g | 2\% |
| Dietary Fi | er 0 g | 0\% |
| Sugars 4g |  |  |
| Protein 1g |  |  |
| Vitamin A 2\% : Vitamin C 2\%  <br> Calcium 2\% : Iron $0 \%$ |  |  |
| -Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: |  |  |
|  | Calories: 2,000 | 2,500 |
| Total Fat Saturated Fat | Less than 65 g Less than 20 g | $\begin{aligned} & 80 g \\ & 250 \end{aligned}$ |
| Cholesterol | Less than 300 mg | 300 mg |
| Sodium | Less than 2.400 mg | $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ |
| Total Carbohyd | rate $\quad 300 \mathrm{~g}$ | ${ }^{3759}$ |
| Calories per gram: Fat9 - Carbotydrate 4 - Protein 4 |  |  |

## 3 TUNA DIP $)^{3}$

Yield: approximately $21 / 2$ cups

## Ingredients:

1 (5-ounce) can tuna in water
1 (16-ounce) container lowfat cottage cheese
Optional: $1 / 4$ cup cheese
1 small carrot (approximately $1 / 2$ cup grated)
3-4 stalks green onion

## Directions:

1. DRAIN tuna.
2. In a medium bowl, MIX tuna and cottage cheese.
3. Optional: GRATE cheese and carrot.

Finely CHOP onion.
ADD optional ingredients to the tuna and cottage cheese.
4. COVER and REFRIGERATE until ready to SERVE.

| Nutrition Facts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serving Size $1 / 4$ cup (60g) |  |  |
| Servings Per Container 10 |  |  |
| Amount Per Serving |  |  |
| Calories 50 Calories from Fat 5 |  |  |
| \% Daily Value* |  |  |
| Total Fat 0 |  | $1 \%$ |
| Saturated | Fat 0 g | $0 \%$ |
| Trans Fat |  | $0 \%$ |
| Cholestero | 10 mg | $3 \%$ |
| Sodium 190 | Omg | 8 \% |
| Total Carbo | hydrate 2 g | 1\% |
| Dietary Fib | er 0 g | $0 \%$ |
| Sugars 1g |  |  |
| Protein 9g |  |  |
| Vitamin A 0\% . Vitamin C 0\%  <br> Calcium 4\% . Iron 0\% |  |  |
| *Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: |  |  |
|  | Calories: 2,000 | 2,500 |
| Total Fat Saturated Fat | Less than 65 g Less than 20 g | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \mathrm{~g} \\ & 25 \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ |
| Cholesterol | Less than 300 mg | 300mg |
| Sodium | Less than $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ | 2.400 mg |
| Total Carbohyd | ate $\quad 300 \mathrm{~g}$ | 3759 |
| Dietary Fiber | 25g | 30 g |

Variations:
Serve with crackers or vegetable pieces.
Serve as a dip or filling.

## 解 Tuna Sunshine Mix

## Yield: approximately $11 / 2$ cups

## Ingredients:

1 (5-ounce) can tuna in water
$1 / 2$ carrot
$1 / 2$ cup nonfat powdered milk
$1 / 4$ cup mayonnaise
pepper to taste
Optional: $1 / 4$ cup round onion
$1 / 4$ cup celery
2 tablespoons pickle relish

## Directions:

1. DRAIN tuna.
2. GRATE carrot.

3. In a medium bowl, MIX tuna, carrot, powdered milk, mayonnaise, and pepper together.
4. Optional: ADD finely CHOPPED onion, celery, and relish to mixture.
5. COVER and REFRIGERATE until ready to SERVE.

## Variations:

Use as a sandwich spread, cracker topping, or as a vegetable dip.

## 3 White Sauce - THIN

## Yield: approximately 1 cup

## Ingredients:

1 tablespoon butter
1 tablespoon flour
salt and pepper to taste
1 cup liquid nonfat milk OR $1 / 3$ cup nonfat powdered milk and water to equal 1 cup

## Directions:

1. In a small pot, MELT butter over low heat.
2. ADD flour, salt, and pepper to butter.
3. ADD milk gradually.
4. HEAT to boiling, STIRRING constantly until mixture is smooth and bubbly (the consistency should be like a thin cream).

| Nutrition Facts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serving Size 2 Tbsp (34g) |  |  |
| Servings Per Container 8 |  |  |
| Amount Per Serving |  |  |
| Calories 25 Calories from Fat 15 |  |  |
| \% Daily Value* |  |  |
| Total Fat 1.5 g |  | 2 \% |
| Saturated Fat 1g |  | 5 \% |
| Trans Fat 0g |  | 0 \% |
| Cholesterol less than 5 mg |  | $1 \%$ |
| Sodium 65mg |  | 3 \% |
| Total Carbohydrate 2g |  | $1 \%$ |
| Dietary Fiber 0g |  | $0 \%$ |
| Sugars 2g |  |  |
| Protein 1g |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| *Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: |  |  |
| Calories: $2,000 \quad 2,500$ |  |  |
| Total Fat Saturated Fat | Less than 65 g Less than 20 g |  |
| Cholesterol | Less than 300 mg |  |
| Sodium | Less than $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ | $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ |
| Total Carbohydr Dietary Fiber | rate $\quad \begin{aligned} & 300 \mathrm{~g} \\ & \end{aligned}$ | 3759 |
| Calories per gram | m: Fat 9 Carbohydrate 4 | 4 - Protein 4 |

5. REMOVE from heat.

Variations:
Use to thicken cream soups and stews.

## 3(b) White SaUce - MEDIUM

## Yield: approximately 1 cup

## Ingredients:

2 tablespoons butter
2 tablespoons flour
salt and pepper to taste
1 cup liquid nonfat milk OR $1 / 3$ cup nonfat powdered milk and water to equal 1 cup

## Directions:

1. In a small pot, MELT butter over low heat.
2. ADD flour, salt, and pepper to butter.
3. ADD milk gradually.
4. HEAT to boiling, STIRRING constantly until mixture is smooth and bubbly. (The consistency should be like a medium cream.)

| Nutrition Facts Serving Size 2 Tbsp (36g) ontainer |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Calories 45 Calories fom Fat 25 |  |
|  |  |
| Total fat 3 |  |
| Saturated Fat 2 ta | 9\% |
| Trans fat 09 |  |
| Cholesterol 10 m |  |
| Sodium 75 mg |  |
| Total Carrohydrate 39 |  |
| Dietary Fiber Og |  |
| Sugars 29 |  |
| Protein 19 |  |
| Vitamin A 2\% - Vitamin C 0\% |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Toilfel |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

5. REMOVE from heat.

## Variations:

For a different flavor, add curry, dill or nutmeg with the flour.
Use for creamed dishes such as: creamed tuna, chicken curry, creamed vegetables.

## 36 White SaUCE - THICK

Yield: approximately 1 cup

## Ingredients:

$1 / 4$ cup butter
$1 / 4$ cup flour
salt and pepper to taste
1 cup liquid nonfat milk $\operatorname{OR} 1 / 3$ cup nonfat powdered milk and water to equal 1 cup

## Directions:

1. In a small pot, MELT butter over low heat.
2. ADD flour, salt, and pepper to butter.
3. ADD milk gradually.
4. HEAT to boiling, STIRRING constantly until mixture is smooth and bubbly. (The consistency should be like a heavy cream.)

| Nutrition Facts Serving Size 2 Tbsp (42g)Servings Per Container 8 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Calories 70 Calories fom $F$ al |  |
|  |  |
| Total Fat 6 g |  |
| Saturated Fat $3.5 \mathrm{~g} \quad 18 \%$ |  |
| Trans fat 09 |  |
|  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {chem }}^{\text {Cholesterol }}$ Somm |  |
| Total Carbohydrate 4 |  |
| Dietary Fiber 0g |  |
| Sugars 2 laProtein 2 g |  |
|  |  |
| Vitamin A 4\% . Vitamin C 0\%  <br> Calcium 4\% . Iron $2 \%$ |  |
| Moper |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

5. REMOVE from heat.

## Variations:

A number of spices or ingredients may be added to create interesting and varied dishes.

- $1 / 2$ teaspoon curry powder as an accompaniment for chicken, rice, or shrimp.
- $1 / 2$ teaspoon dill weed as an accompaniment for fish.
- $1 / 2$ teaspoon nutmeg for vegetable dishes
- chopped or minced clams or mushrooms as topping for pasta.

Serve over vegetables for "creamed" or "scalloped" dishes or as a base for "creamed" soups.
Use to thicken gravies, macaroni and cheese, or baked casseroles.

## SNACKS

## Me GRANOLA

## Yield: approximately 5 cups

## Ingredients:

4 cups oatmeal (instant OR old fashioned)
$1 / 2$ cup nonfat powdered milk
$1 / 4$ teaspoon cinnamon
$1 / 4$ teaspoon nutmeg
$1 / 2$ cup wheat germ
$1 / 4$ cup oil
6 tablespoons pancake syrup
$1 / 2$ cup raisins
$1 / 2$ cup chopped nuts

## Directions:

1. PREHEAT oven to $300^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
2. In a large bowl, COMBINE oatmeal, powdered milk, cinnamon, nutmeg, and wheat germ.

3. In a small saucepan, COMBINE oil and pancake syrup, HEAT until warm. MIX well.
4. ADD pancake syrup mixture to dry ingredients.
5. MIX well and SPREAD on cookie sheet or shallow pan.
6. BAKE in oven. MIX every 5-10 minutes until brown and crisp (about 30 minutes).
7. ADD raisins and nuts after cooking.
8. STORE in airtight container.

## Variations:

Other dried fruits may be used.
For children over 2 years of age, honey may be used instead of pancake syrup.

## St Soft Pretzel wa

## Number of servings: 4

## Ingredients:

1 tablespoon active dry yeast
$1 / 2$ cup lukewarm water
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
$11 / 3$ cups flour (unbleached OR bread)
1 teaspoon pancake syrup
wax paper
extra flour
cooking spray
1 egg

## Directions:

1. PREHEAT oven to $400^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
2. In a medium bowl, DISSOLVE yeast in lukewarm
 water. Let SIT for 3-5 minutes or until bubbles form.

| Nutrition Facts <br> Serving Size 1 pretzel (91g) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Calories 180 Calories tom Fat 15 |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| , |  |
| Saturated Fa |  |
| Trans fat 09 |  |
| Cholesterol 55 mg |  |
| Sodium 315mg |  |
| Total Carbohydrate 35 |  |
| Dietary Fiber |  |
| Sugars 29 |  |
| Protein 79 |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Vitamin A 2\% } & \text { - } & \text { Vitamin C 0 } \\ \text { Calcium 0\% } & \text { - } & \text { Iron } 15 \%\end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |
| Peran Dilv vius ane based ona 2 oon |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total Fat } & \text { Less than } 65 \mathrm{~g} & 80 \mathrm{~g} \\ \text { Saturated Fat } & \text { Less than } 20 \mathrm{~g} & 25 \\ \text { Cholesterol } & \text { Less than } 300 \mathrm{mg} & 30\end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

3. In a small bowl, thoroughly MIX salt and flour together.
4. ADD pancake syrup, and salt and flour mixture to yeast. MIX.
5. PLACE some flour on a large piece of wax paper and on top of dough.
6. KNEAD dough for about 5-8 minutes (until dough becomes elastic). Use just enough flour so dough doesn't stick to hands.
7. DIVIDE dough into 4 pieces.
8. ROLL dough into pretzel shape or to the shape of your choice.
9. SPRAY pan with cooking spray.
10. PLACE pretzel shape dough on cookie sheet pan.
11. In a small bowl, BEAT egg.
12. BRUSH beaten egg on pretzel.
13. BAKE for $10-15$ minutes.

## 3 Th TrAIL MIX )

## Yield: 4 cups

## Ingredients:

2 cups circle shaped cereal
2 cups square shaped cereal (rice, wheat, corn - one OR more combined)

## Directions:

1. In a large bowl, MIX circle shaped cereal and square shaped cereal.
2. STORE in airtight container.

## Variations:

For breakfast, add milk and fresh fruits.
Eat cereals with $100 \%$ fruit juice.
Use a mixture of any 2 or more cereals.
Add pretzels, nuts, and/or dried fruits.


## 3 Versatile Quick Bread w

## Yield: 1 loaf

## Ingredients:

2 tablespoons baking powder
$1 / 2$ tablespoon baking soda
2 cups whole wheat flour
1 cup fruit (fresh OR canned OR dried)
$1 / 4$ cup butter OR vegetable oil
$1 / 2$ cup sugar
1 egg
$1 / 4$ cup water, milk, OR fruit juice
Optional: $1 / 2$ cup chopped nuts
$1 / 2$ cup raisins

## Directions:

1. PREHEAT oven to $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
2. GREASE 9 " x 5 " x 3 " loaf pan.

3. SIFT baking powder, and baking soda. MIX thoroughly with wheat flour.
4. In a small bowl, MASH fruit.
5. In a medium bowl, CREAM butter OR oil and sugar.
6. In a small bowl, BEAT egg, then ADD to butter and sugar mixture. MIX.
7. ADD water, milk, OR fruit juice and STIR.
8. ADD flour mixture and MIX in gently until completely moist.
9. Optional: ADD chopped nuts and/or raisins. MIX well.
10. POUR into loaf pan.
11. BAKE for 50 minutes.
12. INSERT butter knife or toothpick to test doneness. (Knife/toothpick should come out clean.)

## Variations:

Use fruits such as banana, mango, or papaya.
For pumpkin, applesauce, and zucchini bread add:
1 teaspoon cinnamon, $1 / 2$ teaspoon allspice, $1 / 4$ teaspoon cloves
For cranberry bread add:
$1 / 4$ teaspoon nutmeg, 1 tablespoon grated orange rind
For zucchini bread change:
water, milk, or fruit juice to $1 / 2$ cup

## SOUPS

## (4) BEAN SoUP 选

## Number of servings: 9

## Ingredients:

1 (15-ounce) can kidney beans
1 clove garlic
1 small round onion
1-2 ribs celery
1 medium carrot
1 medium potato
$1 / 2$ small cabbage
4 cups water OR 2 ( $141 / 2$-ounce) cans chicken OR beef broth
1 (8-ounce) can tomato sauce

## Directions:

1. DRAIN and RINSE beans. SET aside.
2. MINCE garlic. SET aside.

3. DICE onion, celery, carrot, and potato. SET aside.
4. CHOP cabbage and SET aside.
5. In a large pot ADD water OR broth, beans, garlic, onion, celery, carrot, and tomato sauce.
6. SIMMER for 20-30 minutes.
7. ADD potato and continue cooking until soft.
8. ADD cabbage just before serving.

## Variations:

Any vegetables may be used.
Use any pasta/noodles (macaroni).
Portuguese sausage, turkey, or ham may be used.
Dry beans may be used. Cook according to package directions.
Broth may be made from meat bones.

## (14) CORN CHOWDER )

## Number of servings: 8

## Ingredients:

1 medium round onion
3 medium potatoes
3 slices bacon
water to cover
2 (11-ounce) cans corn
3 cups milk
salt and pepper to taste
Thickening:
2 tablespoons cornstarch
$1 / 4$ cup water

## Directions:

1. DICE onion and potatoes. SET aside.
2. SLICE bacon into $1 / 2$ inch lengths.
3. In a large pot, FRY bacon until medium done.

| Nutrition Facts |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serving Size 1 cup ( 377 g ) |  |  |  |
| Servings Per Container 8 |  |  |  |
| Amount Per Serving |  |  |  |
| Calories 170 Calories from Fat 30 |  |  |  |
| \% Daily Value* |  |  |  |
| Total Fat 3 |  |  | 5 \% |
| Saturated | Fat 1.5 g |  | 8 \% |
| Trans Fat |  |  | 0 \% |
| Cholestero | 10 mg |  | 3 \% |
| Sodium 29 | mg |  | 12 \% |
| Total Carbo | hydrate | 30 g | 10\% |
| Dietary Fi | er 2 g |  | $8 \%$ |
| Sugars 10 |  |  |  |
| Protein 7 g |  |  |  |
| Vitamin A 4\% - Vitamin C 10\% <br> Calcium 10\% - Iron 6\% |  |  |  |
| *Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: |  |  |  |
|  | Calories: | 2,000 | 2,500 |
| Total Fat | Less than | 65 g | 80 g |
| Saturated Fat | Less than |  | 259 |
| Cholesterol | Less than | 300 mg | 300 mg |
| Sodium | Less than | $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ | $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ |
| Total Carbohyd Dietary Fiber |  | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \mathrm{~g} \\ & 25 \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 375 \mathrm{~g} \\ & 30 \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ |
| Calories per gram: Fat 9 - Carbohydrate 4 - Protein 4 |  |  |  |

4. POUR out excess fat.
5. ADD onion to bacon and COOK until transparent.
6. ADD potatoes and enough water to cover.
7. SIMMER until potatoes are tender.
8. ADD corn, milk, salt, pepper, and HEAT until hot.
9. In a small bowl, MIX thickening ingredients and ADD to soup.
10. STIR until slightly thickened.

## Variations:

Use cream style or whole corn.
Use ham instead of bacon (fat content will be lower).
Use powdered milk instead of liquid milk (1 cup powdered milk and enough water to make 3 cups).
Add clams to make clam chowder.

## Number of servings: 8

## Ingredients:

2 bunches mustard cabbage
$1 / 2$ pound lean pork
8 cups broth (any type)
2 teaspoons soy sauce
salt to taste

## Directions:

1. CUT mustard cabbage and SET aside.
2. Thinly SLICE pork.
3. In a small pot, FRY pork. SET aside.
4. In a large pot, bring broth to a BOIL.
5. ADD soy sauce and salt.
6. ADD pork, then REDUCE heat and SIMMER until

7. ADD cabbage and COOK until tender, uncovered.

## Variations:

Use any meat/bones to make broth.
Use watercress, cut into $11 / 2$ inch lengths, or any other vegetables.

## STARCHES

## , BROWN RICE

## Number of servings: 4

## Ingredients:

1 cup brown rice (standard cup)
2 cups water (standard cup)

## Directions:

1. In a rice cooker, RINSE brown rice.
2. ADD water and COOK rice following rice cooker instructions.
3. SERVE 30 minutes after cooking has stopped.


## 3 Potatoes wer

## Number of servings: 12

## Ingredients:

6 medium potatoes

## Directions:

1. SCRUB potatoes well; REMOVE all eyes and sprouts.
2. CUT approximately into 2-inch chunks.
3. PIERCE each potato several times with a fork.

Variations:
MICROWAVE:

1. PLACE in microwave and COOK on high:

One potato: cook 4-6 minutes
Two potatoes: cook 6-8 minutes
Three potatoes: cook 8-12 minutes
2. COVER and LET STAND 5-10 minutes before
 serving.

RICE COOKER:

1. PLACE steamer rack into rice cooker. PLACE about $1 / 2$ inch of water in rice cooker (not to go over the height of the rack).
2. PLACE potatoes in automatic rice cooker and COOK.
3. Potatoes are done when rice cooker automatically shuts off.

Hints: Crumpled foil or foil balls may be used instead of a steamer rack. Wrapping potatoes individually in ti leaves may result in a desirable flavor.

TRADITIONAL METHODS:
BAKE: In oven or toaster oven at $425^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$, BAKE for 30-45 minutes.
BOIL: In a sauce pan/pot, PLACE potatoes. ADD water to cover potatoes. Bring to BOIL and SIMMER covered for 20-30 minutes.
STEAM: CUBE or SLICE potatoes. PLACE in steamer over boiling water. COVER and SIMMER for about 10-15 minutes.

## 3 (b) RICE BALLS ) 气

## Number of servings: 8

## Ingredients:

1 cup white rice (standard cup)
1 cup brown rice (standard cup)
3 cups water (standard cup)
salt to taste

## Directions:

1. In a rice cooker, RINSE white and brown rice.
2. ADD water. COOK rice, following rice cooker instructions.
3. Let rice COOL.
4. With CLEAN, WET hands, lightly SALT your hands.
5. SCOOP a handful of warm rice into hands and SHAPE the rice into a triangle.

| Nutrition Facts |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serving Size 1 cup (143g) |  |  |  |
| Servings Per Container 8 |  |  |  |
| Amount Per Serving |  |  |  |
| Calories 180 Calories from Fat 5 |  |  |  |
| \% Daily Value* |  |  |  |
| Total Fat 1g |  |  | 1 \% |
| Saturated | Fat Og |  | 1 \% |
| Trans Fat |  |  | 0 \% |
| Cholesterol | Omg |  | 0 \% |
| Sodium 40 |  |  | 2 \% |
| Total Carbo | hydrate | 38 g | 13 \% |
| Dietary Fib | er 1g |  | $5 \%$ |
| Sugars 0g |  |  |  |
| Protein 3g |  |  |  |
| Vitamin A 0\% . Vitamin C 0\% <br> Calcium 2\% . Iron 6\% |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: |  |  |  |
| Calories: 2,000 2,500 |  |  |  |
| Total Fat | Less than | 659 | 80 g |
| Saturated Fat | Less than | 20 g |  |
| Cholesterol | Less than | 300 mg | 300 mg |
| Sodium | Less than | $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ | 2,400mg |
| Total Carbohydr | ate | 300 g | ${ }^{3759}$ |
| Calories per gram: Fat 9 Carbohydrate 4 - Protein 4 |  |  |  |

## Variations:

Wrap the rice ball with strips of seaweed (nori) for added flavor.
Sprinkle rice seasoning (furikake) on rice balls.
Place a pickled plum (ume) into the center of the triangle and cover with nori.

## 3at Sushi Rice Mix

## Number of servings: <br> 24

## Ingredients:

$21 / 2$ cups white rice (standard cup)
$21 / 2$ cups brown rice (standard cup)
6 cups water (standard cup)
Vegetable Mixture
1 medium carrot
1 (10-ounce) box frozen peas
Optional: 1 (6-ounce) can tuna in water, drained

## Directions:

1. In a rice cooker, RINSE white and brown rice.
2. ADD water, and COOK rice, following rice cooker instructions.
3. PREPARE Sushi Rice Sauce (see page 50).
4. GRATE carrot.
5. In a large bowl or pot, MIX carrot and peas. Optional: ADD tuna.
6. MIX rice into mixture.
7. POUR sushi rice sauce a little at a time, MIXING thoroughly to the taste of your choice.

## Variations:

This recipe may be used as the base for cone sushi.
Vegetables such as finely chopped celery, watercress, corn, mushrooms, or string beans may be used.

## STEWS

## 3

## Number of servings: 4

## Ingredients:

1 clove garlic
1 pound boneless meat
3 tablespoons vinegar
$1 / 2$ cup water
1 tablespoon soy sauce
1 bay leaf
salt to taste
$1 / 2$ teaspoon pepper
1 cup peas

## Directions:

1. CRUSH garlic. SET aside.
2. CUT meat into bite-sized pieces. SET aside.

| Nutrition Facts Serving Size $3 / 4$ cup (192g) vings Per Container |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Calories 200 Calories tom Fat |  |
|  |  |
| \%ody vale |  |
| Total Fat 89 |  |
| turate |  |
| lans fat og |  |
| Cholesterol 65 mg |  |
| Sodium 490mg |  |
| Total Carbohydrate |  |
| Dietay Fiber 2 g |  |
| Sugars 29 |  |
| Protein 259 |  |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Vitamin A 8\% } & \text {. Vitamin C 6\% } \\ \text { Calcium 2\% } & \text {. Iron 8\% }\end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| comel |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

3. In a medium pot, MIX vinegar, water, and soy sauce.

ADD garlic, meat, bay leaf, salt, and pepper.
4. Bring mixture to a BOIL. STIR.
5. LOWER heat, COVER and SIMMER for 30 minutes ( 45 minutes for pork).
6. UNCOVER and SIMMER until liquid evaporates and meat is lightly BROWNED.
7. ADD peas, STIR and COOK until heated.

## Variations:

Pork or chicken are commonly used.
Add potatoes and vegetables as desired.

## (3) CHICKEN AND BEANS **

## Number of servings: 6

## Ingredients:

1 (15-ounce) can kidney beans
1 clove garlic
1 medium round onion
$21 / 2$ pounds boneless skinless chicken thighs
1 (8-ounce) can tomato sauce
$1 / 4$ cup vinegar
1 teaspoon sugar
salt and pepper to taste

## Directions:

1. DRAIN and RINSE beans. SET aside.
2. CRUSH garlic. SET aside.
3. DICE onion. SET aside.
4. DICE chicken thighs.
5. In a large pot, COOK chicken until half done.
6. ADD garlic, onion, tomato sauce, vinegar, sugar, salt, and pepper.
7. SIMMER for 30-45 minutes or until chicken is tender.
8. ADD kidney beans and SIMMER for 5-10 more minutes.

## Variations:

Cider, white, and Japanese rice wine vinegar differs in flavor. Other vegetables may be used.
Dry beans may be used. Cook according to package directions.

## Number of servings: 8

## Ingredients:

1 small round onion
1 rib celery
1 clove garlic
3 pounds boneless skinless chicken pieces
2 (8-ounce) cans tomato sauce
$1 / 2$ cup water
$1 / 2$ teaspoon oregano
salt and pepper to taste

## Directions:

1. CHOP onion and celery. SET aside.
2. MINCE garlic. SET aside.
3. In a large pot/skillet, FRY chicken for a few minutes.

4. ADD and SAUTÉ onion, celery, and garlic with the chicken. MIX.
5. ADD tomato sauce, water, oregano, salt, and pepper. MIX well.
6. SIMMER uncovered for $30-40$ minutes.

Variations:
Use canned whole or stewed tomatoes and/or mushrooms.
Add bell peppers if desired.

## 湤 CHILI 造

## Number of servings: 6

## Ingredients:

1 large round onion
1-2 cups kidney and/OR pinto beans
$1 / 2$ pound lean ground beef
1 (8-ounce) can tomato sauce
1 (14 $1 / 2$-ounce) can stewed tomatoes
1 cup water
1 teaspoon chili powder
salt to taste

## Directions:

1. CHOP onion. SET aside.
2. RINSE and DRAIN beans. SET aside.
3. In a large pot, FRY ground beef. DRAIN OFF excess
 fat. ADD onions.
4. MIX well and COOK until tender.
5. STIR in tomato sauce, stewed tomatoes, water, chili powder and salt into meat.
6. ADD beans to mixture. MIX well.
7. SIMMER for 10-20 minutes, STIRRING occasionally.

## Variations:

Use corn, pepper, bell pepper, and chili peppers.
Pork and beans or dry beans may be used. Cook according to package directions.

## (a) Pot Roast Chicken we

## Number of servings: 5

## Ingredients:

1 thumb size piece ginger
1 clove garlic
1 bunch Chinese parsley
$21 / 2$ pounds boneless skinless chicken thighs
2 tablespoons soy sauce
$1 / 2$ cup water
$1 / 4$ teaspoon sugar
salt and pepper to taste
Thickening:
2 tablespoons cornstarch
$1 / 4$ cup water

## Directions:

| Nutrition Facts Serving Size 1 cup ( 276 g )Servings Per Container 5 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| \% oitivate |  |
| Total Fal |  |
| duraecral |  |
| Trans fat 09 |  |
| Cholesterol 185 mg |  |
| Sodium 620ms |  |
| Total Carbohydrate 49 |  |
| Dietary Fiber 0g |  |
|  |  |
| Protein 45 g |  |
| Vitamin A 4\% . Vitamin C 0\% <br> Calcium 2\% . Iron $15 \%$ |  |
|  |  |
| Pereme |  |
| Tomer |  |
|  |  |
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|  |  |
|  |  |

1. CRUSH ginger and garlic. SET aside.
2. CHOP Chinese parsley into $1 \frac{1}{2}$ inch lengths. SET aside.
3. RINSE and DRY chicken thighs.
4. In a medium bowl, MIX ginger, garlic, and soy sauce.
5. RUB mixture into chicken and REFRIGERATE for 30 minutes.
6. In a large pot, FRY chicken on all sides.
7. ADD water, sugar, salt, and pepper.
8. COVER and COOK on low heat for 45 minutes or until tender.
9. In a small bowl, MIX thickening ingredients and STIR into chicken mixture until it thickens.
10. SPRINKLE chopped Chinese parsley as garnish.

## Variations:

Add vegetables as desired.
Herbs such as rosemary or thyme may be used.

## (16 STEW )

## Number of servings: 10

## Ingredients:

1 small round onion
1-2 ribs celery
4 medium carrots
4 medium potatoes
2 cloves garlic
2 pounds lean meat
1 (8-ounce) can tomato sauce
$1 / 2-1$ teaspoon salt
1-2 bay leaves
water to cover
Thickening:
3 tablespoons flour
$1 / 4$ cup water

## Nutrition Facts

Serving Size 1 cup ( 379 g )
Servings Per Container 10

| Amount Per Serving |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Calories 210 Calories from Fat 50 |  |
|  | \% Daily Value* |
| Total Fat 6 g | 9 \% |
| Saturated Fat 2g | 10 \% |
| Trans Fat 0g | $0 \%$ |
| Cholesterol 50mg | 17 \% |
| Sodium 360mg | 16 \% |
| Total Carbohydrate 20g | 7 \% |
| Dietary Fiber 2 g | 9\% |
| Sugars 3g |  |

Protein 21g
Vitamin A 80\% . Vitamin C 15\%
Calcium 2\% - Iron 15\%

-Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: | Calories: 2,000 | 2,500 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Less than 65 g | 80 g |
| Less than 20 g | 25 g | $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Saturated Fat } & \text { Less than } 20 \mathrm{~g} & 25 \mathrm{~g} \\ \text { Cholesterol } & \text { Less than } 300 \mathrm{mg} & 300 \mathrm{mg}\end{array}$ Less than $2,400 \mathrm{mg} 2,400 \mathrm{~m}$ Sodium Total Carbohydrate Dietary Fiber

Calories per gram: Fat 9 - Carbohydrate 4- Protein 4

## Directions:

1. CHOP onion, celery, carrots, and potatoes. SET aside.
2. CRUSH garlic.
3. CHOP meat into bite-sized pieces.
4. In a large pot, FRY garlic and meat. STIR.
5. ADD tomato sauce, salt, bay leaf, and water. STIR.
6. COVER and SIMMER for 1-2 hours or until meat is tender. Liquid needs to cover meat. ADD water as necessary.
7. ADD onions, celery, carrots, and potatoes. STIR.
8. SIMMER for 10-15 minutes or until vegetables are tender.
9. MIX thickening ingredients and ADD to stew. STIR.
10. SIMMER and STIR until stew thickens.

## Variations:

You can add frozen vegetables.
Add 2-3 teaspoons of curry powder in place of tomato sauce.

## 

## Number of servings: 6

## Ingredients:

1 bell pepper
$11 / 2$ pounds lean meat (pork OR beef)
1 (20-ounce) can pineapple chunks in pineapple juice
$3 / 4$ cup water
$1 / 4$ cup vinegar
1 tablespoon soy sauce
$1 / 4$ cup sugar
salt and pepper to taste
Thickening:
2 tablespoons cornstarch
$1 / 4$ cup water

## Directions:



1. CUBE bell pepper. SET aside.
2. CUT meat into cubes. SET aside.
3. In a small bowl DRAIN pineapple and KEEP the pineapple juice.
4. In a medium bowl, MIX pineapple juice, water, vinegar, soy sauce, sugar, salt, and pepper.
5. In a large pot, FRY meat on all sides.
6. POUR liquid ingredients over meat.
7. COVER and SIMMER for 1 hour or until tender.
8. ADD pineapple chunks and bell pepper.
9. COOK 5-10 minutes more.
10. In a small bowl, MIX thickening ingredients together.
11. ADD thickening to meat. STIR well.

Variations:
Add 2 cloves garlic and/or 1 thumb size piece ginger for more flavoring.
Canned meats may be used.

## STIR FRY

## "a Beef Tomato war

## Number of servings: 6

## Ingredients:

1 pound lean beef
1 clove garlic
1 round onion
2 ribs celery
2 bell peppers
2 tomatoes
Marinade for beef:
2 teaspoons cornstarch
1 teaspoon sugar
3 tablespoons soy sauce
Gravy:
$1 / 4$ cup water
2 teaspoons cornstarch
1 teaspoon sugar salt \& pepper to taste

## Directions:

1. SLICE beef into $1 / 8$ inch thick slices.
2. In a small bowl, COMBINE marinade and ADD beef and SET aside. SOAK beef for 15 minutes.
3. CRUSH garlic. SET aside.
4. CHOP onion, celery, bell peppers, and tomatoes.
5. In a large pot, ADD marinated beef and garlic. FRY lightly until cooked. REMOVE meat from pan onto a plate.
6. Using the same pot, ADD onion, celery, and bell peppers. STIR FRY a few minutes.
7. RETURN beef to pot.
8. In a small bowl MIX gravy ingredients and ADD to beef and vegetables.
9. ADD tomatoes. HEAT and STIR until gravy is clear.

## Variations:

Other meats may be used.
Other vegetables may be used.

## Number of servings: 4

## Ingredients:

1 medium round onion
1 clove garlic
3/4-1 pound pork OR chicken
2 (9-ounce) packages chop suey mix
Seasoning:
1 tablespoon ginger
2 tablespoons soy sauce
$1 / 2$ teaspoon sugar
Optional: $1 / 2$ teaspoon salt

## Gravy:

1 tablespoon cornstarch
1 cup broth
1 tablespoon soy sauce
$1 / 2$ teaspoon sugar

| Nutrition Facts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serving Size $1 / 2$ cup ( 321 g ) |  |  |
| Servings Per Container 4 |  |  |
| Amount Per Serving |  |  |
| Calories 210 Calories from Fat 70 |  |  |
| \% Daily Value* |  |  |
| Total Fat 8 |  | 12 \% |
| Saturated | Fat 2.5 g | 13 \% |
| Trans Fat | 0 g | $0 \%$ |
| Cholestero | 55 mg | 18 \% |
| Sodium 78 | 0 mg | 33 \% |
| Total Carbo | hydrate 15 g | $5 \%$ |
| Dietary F | ber 3 g | 12 \% |
| Sugars 9 |  |  |
| Protein 22 |  |  |
| Vitamin A 0\% - Vitamin C 35\% <br> Calcium 4\% - Iron $10 \%$ |  |  |
| *Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: |  |  |
|  | Calories: 2,000 | 2,500 |
| Total Fat Saturated Fat | Less than 65 g Less than 20 g | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \mathrm{~g} \\ & 25 \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ |
| Cholesterol | Less than 300 mg | 300 mg |
| Sodium | Less than $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ | $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ |
| Total Carbohydr | rate $\quad 300 \mathrm{~g}$ | 375 g |
| Dietary Fiber | 25 g | 30 g |

## Directions:

1. SLICE onion. SET aside.
2. CRUSH garlic. SET aside.
3. SLICE pork OR chicken into thin strips.
4. For seasoning, MINCE ginger. In a small bowl, COMBINE seasonings and SET aside. Optional: ADD salt.
5. In another small bowl, MIX gravy ingredients. SET aside.
6. In a large pot, FRY pork or chicken.
7. ADD garlic and seasonings. MIX well.
8. ADD onions and chop suey mix. MIX well.
9. ADD gravy ingredients to vegetables. MIX well.

Variations:
Use other fresh vegetables such as carrots and broccoli and other meats.

## 处 CHOW FUN (4)

## Number of servings: 8

## Ingredients:

5-6 stalks green onion and/OR $1 / 2$ medium round onion $3 / 4$ pound lean meat
2 (14-ounce) packages refrigerated chow fun noodles
2 (9 or 10-ounce) packages chop suey mix and/OR bean sprouts
Optional: sesame seeds
Chinese parsley
Marinade:
1 thumb size piece ginger
1 tablespoon soy sauce
$1 / 2$ teaspoon sugar
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
Seasoning:
1 thumb size piece ginger
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon sugar
3 tablespoons soy sauce

## Directions:

1. SLICE green onion and/OR round onion. SET aside.
2. CRUSH ginger for marinade and seasoning. SET aside.
3. SLICE meat into strips.
4. In a small bowl, MIX marinade ingredients and ADD meat.
5. In another small bowl, MIX seasoning ingredients.
6. In a large pot or skillet, SAUTÉ meat until BROWN.
7. ADD chow fun noodles to meat, MIX.
8. ADD seasoning and vegetables to noodles, MIX WELL.
9. STIR FRY until vegetables are tender but crisp.
10. Optional: ADD sesame seeds and Chinese parsley as garnish.

## Variations:

Use various vegetables.
Use various fresh or canned meats.

## :3 (4) EgGPLANT with Garlic SAUCE (43

## Number of servings: 4

## Ingredients:

1 medium carrot
1 medium bell pepper
2 medium eggplants
1 thumb size piece ginger
1 clove garlic
1 pound lean ground meat

## Sauce:

1 tablespoon sugar
1 tablespoon cornstarch
$1 / 4$ cup soy sauce
1 tablespoon vinegar
Optional: chili pepper

| Nutrition Facts |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serving Size 1 cup (449g) |  |  |  |
| Servings Per Container 4 |  |  |  |
| Amount Per Serving |  |  |  |
| Calories 310 Calories from Fat 110 |  |  |  |
| \% Daily Value* |  |  |  |
| Total Fat 12 |  |  | 18 \% |
| Saturated | Fat 4.5 g |  | $24 \%$ |
| Trans Fat | 0.5 g |  | 0 \% |
| Cholesterol | 75 mg |  | 25 \% |
| Sodium 100 | 00mg |  | 43 \% |
| Total Carb | hydrat |  | 8 \% |
| Dietary Fib | er 10g |  | 35\% |
| Sugars 11 |  |  |  |
| Protein 27 g |  |  |  |
| Vitamin A 50\% - Vitamin C 60\% <br> Calcium 6\% . Iron $20 \%$ |  |  |  |
| *Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Calories: } & 2,000 & 2,500\end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| Total Fat | Less than | 659 | 80 g |
| Saturated Fat | Less than | 20 g |  |
| Cholesterol | Less than | 300 mg | 300 mg |
| Sodium | Less than | 2.400 mg | $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ |
| Total Carbohydr Dietary Fiber |  | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \mathrm{~g} \\ & 25 \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 375 \mathrm{~g} \\ & 30 \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ |
| Calories per gram: Fat 9 - Carbohydrate 4 - Protein 4 |  |  |  |

## Directions:

1. SLICE carrot, bell pepper, and eggplants. SET aside.
2. MINCE ginger and garlic. SET aside.
3. In a small bowl, COMBINE sauce ingredients: sugar, cornstarch, soy sauce, vinegar, and optional: chili pepper.
4. In a large pot, FRY meat with ginger and garlic.
5. ADD carrot, bell pepper, and eggplants. STIR FRY until almost done.
6. ADD sauce to mixture and STIR.

## Variations:

Other vegetables may be used.
Other meats may be used.

## 

## Number of servings: 10

## Ingredients:

$1 / 2$ (12-ounce) can luncheon meat
2 (9-ounce) packages chop suey mix
3 tablespoons oyster sauce
2-3 tablespoons water
2 (10-ounce) packages refrigerated chow mein noodles

## Directions:

1. SLICE luncheon meat into strips.
2. In a large pot, COOK luncheon meat.
3. ADD chop suey mix, MIX.
4. In a small bowl, COMBINE oyster sauce and water (to total about $1 / 3$ cup), and POUR over vegetables. MIX well.
5. ADD noodles and MIX.


## Variations:

Use other sliced meats.
Use $11 / 2$ cups of vegetables. Any combination of sliced carrots, celery, broccoli, string beans, watercress, cabbages, and/or bean sprouts.
For topping add:
scrambled eggs (sliced thinly), green onions (cut into 1-inch lengths), Chinese parsley (cut into 1 -inch lengths)

## 3t LeAFY TOFU wis

## Number of servings: 6

## Ingredients:

1 (20-ounce) container tofu
2 bunches spinach
1-2 tablespoons oil
2 tablespoons soy sauce
1 teaspoon toasted sesame seeds

## Directions:

1. DRAIN tofu.
2. DICE tofu into 1 -inch cubes.
3. TEAR spinach into bite-sized pieces.
4. In a large pan, HEAT oil and SAUTÉ tofu cubes for a few minutes. MOVE tofu to the center of the pan.
5. ADD spinach, and soy sauce. MIX.
6. COVER pan and COOK until spinach is wilted.
7. SPRINKLE toasted sesame seeds.

## Variations:

May use other dark green leafy vegetables or cabbage.

## 3 OYSTER Chicken with Broccoli was

## Number of servings: 8

## Ingredients:

2 pounds broccoli
1 small round onion
1 clove garlic
1 thumb size piece ginger
$21 / 2$ pounds chicken thighs
2-3 tablespoons oyster sauce salt and pepper to taste

Thickening:
2 tablespoons cornstarch
$1 / 4$ cup water

## Directions:

1. CLEAN and CUT broccoli into bite-sized pieces. SET
 aside.
2. DICE onion. SET aside.
3. MINCE garlic and ginger. SET aside.
4. CUT chicken into bite-sized pieces.
5. In a large pot, FRY chicken for 2-3 minutes. STIR.
6. ADD garlic and ginger.
7. ADD broccoli, onion, and oyster sauce. MIX well.
8. MIX and SIMMER for about 5 minutes.
9. ADD salt and pepper. MIX.
10. COOK until broccoli is almost done.
11. In a small bowl, MIX thickening ingredients and ADD to mixture.
12. STIR FRY until broccoli is done and gravy is thickened.

## Variations:

Other fresh or frozen vegetables may be used.
Other meats may be used.

## (1) PANCIT )

## Number of servings: 5

## Ingredients:

2 quarts of water
1 (8-ounce) package pancit (Filipino-style) noodles
1 clove garlic
1 small round onion
1 rib celery
1 carrot
$1 / 2-1$ pound lean pork
salt and pepper to taste

## Directions:

1. In a large pot, BRING water to a BOIL.
2. ADD noodles and COOK according to package directions.
3. DRAIN and SET aside.
4. CRUSH garlic.
5. SLICE onion into thin slices. SET aside.
6. SLICE celery and carrot. SET aside.
7. SLICE pork into strips.
8. In a large pot, COOK garlic, onion, celery, carrot, and pork. ADD salt and pepper.
9. MIX and HEAT thoroughly.
10. On a large platter, PLACE noodles and TOP with pork mixture.

## Variations:

Other vegetables may be used.
May use other noodles.
Dried shrimp may be used.

## (4) PORK TOFU **

## Number of servings: 6

## Ingredients:

1 round onion
3-4 stalks green onions OR watercress
1 thumb size piece ginger
1 (20-ounce) container tofu
1 pound lean pork
3 tablespoons soy sauce
1 tablespoon sugar

## Directions:

1. DICE onion. SET aside.
2. CHOP green onion OR watercress into 2 inch lengths. SET aside.
3. CRUSH ginger. SET aside.
4. DRAIN and CUBE tofu.
5. SLICE pork into thin strips.
6. In a large pot, FRY pork for a few minutes.
7. ADD onion, ginger, soy sauce and sugar to pork.
8. Bring to a BOIL and SIMMER covered on low heat for 5 minutes.
9. ADD tofu and continue cooking till tofu is heated thoroughly.
10. ADD green onions OR watercress. SERVE.

Variations:
Other meats may be used.
Other vegetables such as eggplant may be used.

## 2l6 Vegetable Stir-FRy (1)

## Number of servings: 5

## Ingredients:

1 pound lean meat
1 medium head (approximately $1 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{lbs}$ ) won bok cabbage

## Sauce:

1 clove garlic
1 thumb size piece ginger
1 tablespoon soy sauce
1 teaspoon cornstarch
$1 / 2$ teaspoon sugar

## Directions:

1. SLICE meat into thin strips. SET aside.
2. CRUSH garlic and ginger for sauce.

| Nutrition Facts Seving Size cupp (234g)Senings Perc Contineer5 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Total Fat 4 |  |
| Stele | ${ }_{5 \%}^{5 \%}$ |
| Trans fat 09 | \%\% |
| Cholesterol 75 mg | 25\% |
| Sodium 280mg |  |
| Total Carbohydrate 59 | 2\% |
| Dietay Fiber 29 | 7\% |
| Sugars 2g |  |
| Protein 208 |  |
| Vitamin A 40\% - Vitamin C 60\%  <br> Calcium 8\% . Iron 6\% |  |
| 隹 |  |
| Touf fat |  |
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3. In a small bowl, COMBINE sauce ingredients: garlic, ginger, soy sauce, cornstarch, and sugar.
4. MARINATE meat in above sauce for about 15-20 minutes.
5. CUT cabbage into 1-2 inch lengths.
6. In a large pan or wok, STIR FRY meat.
7. ADD vegetables and STIR FRY for a few minutes.

## Variations:

Other fresh or frozen vegetables may be used.
Sauce variations may be added to vegetable stir-fry during cooking.
Sauce Variations:
ADOBO: 1 clove garlic (minced), $1 / 4$ cup white vinegar, $1 / 4$ teaspoon black peppercorns (cracked or freshly ground), 2 tablespoons soy sauce, $1 / 4$ teaspoon salt, 1 bay leaf (break into 3 pieces).
KALBI: $1 / 4$ cup soy sauce, 1 tablespoon honey*, 1 tablespoon sugar, 1 teaspoon sesame seeds (roasted and ground), 1 teaspoon sesame oil, 1 clove garlic (minced), 1 tablespoon green onions (minced). *Kalbi sauce may be consumed by persons over 2 years of age because of presence of honey.
HOT GARLIC: $1 / 4$ teaspoon dried red chili pepper flakes, 2 teaspoons ginger (minced), 2 cloves garlic (minced), 2 teaspoons sugar, 2 teaspoons cornstarch, 1 tablespoon white vinegar, $1 / 4$ cup water.
OYSTER: 1 clove garlic (minced), 2 tablespoons green onions (minced), 1 tablespoon cornstarch, 1 tablespoon sugar, 1 teaspoon soy sauce, $1 / 4$ cup oyster sauce.

## ALWAYS PRACTICE SAFE FOOD HANDLING TECHNIQUES. REFER TO PAGES 98-101.

## (4) Vegetables w/ Luncheon Meat w

## Number of servings: 4

## Ingredients:

1 small head cabbage
$1 / 2$ (12-ounce) can luncheon meat
1 package oriental seasoning mix
$1 / 2$ cup water

## Directions:

1. SLICE cabbage. SET aside.
2. SLICE luncheon meat.
3. In a large pan, FRY luncheon meat for a few minutes until lightly BROWNED.
4. ADD cabbage and packaged seasoning mix with water, STIRRING frequently.
5. REMOVE from heat and SERVE.


## Variations:

Turkey, ham, or sausages may be used.
Use any vegetables.

## WRAPS

## 3 BURRITOS *

## Number of servings: 10

## Ingredients:

1 small head lettuce
2 medium tomatoes
1 (10-count) package flour tortillas, large size
2 cups grated cheese
1 (16-ounce) can refried beans
Optional: leftover meat taco flavored meat guacamole
round onion bell peppers

## Directions:

1. CHOP lettuce, tomatoes, and any optional ingredients. SET aside.
2. On an ungreased pan, WARM flour tortillas by

| Nutrition Facts Sening sizeSeningSurrito (2029) Servings Per Container |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| \%dalivale |  |
| Total Fat 9 g  <br> Saturated Fat 39  <br>   |  |
|  |  |
| Cholesterol 10 mg |  |
|  |  |
| Sodium 750 mg ara  <br> Total Carbohydrate 479 ${ }^{33}$ <br> 16  |  |
|  |  |
| Dietary Fiber 59 18\% |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll} \text { Vitamin A 6\% } & \text {. } & \text { Vitamin C 10\% } \\ \text { Calcium 25\% } & \text {. } & \text { Iron } 20 \% \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Toil |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  | placing one at a time on a hot pan.

3. SPRINKLE cheese over the warm tortilla. MELT cheese.
4. REMOVE the tortilla from the pan.
5. SPREAD refried beans. SPRINKLE lettuce and tomatoes on the tortilla.
6. ADD Optional ingredients to tortilla.
7. FOLD and ROLL into a burrito.

## Variations:

Tortillas may be warmed by wrapping the whole stack in a damp dishtowel and STEAMED in a microwave oven or in a moderate oven at $250^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ for $10-15$ minutes.
Other cheeses may be used.
Salsa may also be used.

## 3 QuesADILLAS *

## Number of servings: 5

## Ingredients:

1 tomato
2 cups grated cheese
1 (10-count) package small flour tortillas
Optional: bell peppers
round onions
taco sauce
beans: kidney, pinto, OR refried

## Directions:

1. DICE tomatoes and other optional ingredients. SET aside.
2. GRATE cheese. SET aside
3. In a large skillet/pan, PLACE tortilla to warm.
4. SPRINKLE tomato and cheese on tortilla.


Vitamin A 4\% . Vitamin C 8\% Calcium 45\% . Iron $10 \%$
*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs:

|  | Calories: | 2,000 | 2,500 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Fat | Less than | 65 g | 80 g |
| Saturated Fat | Less than | 20 g | 25 g |
| Cholesterol | Less than | 300 mg | 300 mg |
| Sodium | Less than | $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ | $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ |
| Total Carbohydrate | 300 g | 375 g |  |
| Dietary Fiber | 25 g | 30 g |  |
| Calories per gram: Fat 9 Carbohydrate $4 \cdot$ Protein 4 |  |  |  |

5. ADD Optional ingredients on top of tortilla: CHOPPED bell peppers OR round onions, taco sauce, and beans.
6. PLACE a second tortilla on top.
7. HEAT until cheese is melted.
8. CUT into wedges like a pizza.

Variations:
Use other cheeses.
Use other vegetables.

## WATER

## (6) LEMONY ICE WATER <br> 这

Yield: approximately 8 cups

## Ingredients:

1 pitcher (2 quarts) ice water
$1 / 2$ lemon OR lime

## Directions:

1. FILL pitcher with ice water and lots of ice cubes.
2. SQUEEZE lemon OR lime into pitcher. STIR.

| Nutrition Facts |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serving Size 1 cup (240g) |  |  |  |
| Servings Per Container 8 |  |  |  |
| Amount Per Serving |  |  |  |
| Calories 0 Calories from Fat 0 |  |  |  |
| \% Daily Value* |  |  |  |
| Total Fat Og |  |  | 0 \% |
| Saturated Fat $0 \mathrm{~g} \quad 0 \%$ |  |  |  |
| Trans Fat Og |  |  | 0 \% |
| Cholesterol Omg |  |  | 0 \% |
| Sodium 5mg |  |  | 0 \% |
| Total Carbohydrate 0 g |  |  | 0 \% |
| Dietary Fiber Og |  |  | $0 \%$ |
| Sugars Og |  |  |  |
| Protein Og |  |  |  |
| Vitamin A 0\% . Vitamin C 2\%  <br> Calcium 0\% . Iron 0\% |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: |  |  |  |
| Calories: $2,000 \quad 2,500$ |  |  |  |
| Total Fat Less than 65 g 80 g <br> Saturated Fat Less than 20 g 25 g <br> Choleng 250   <br> Colesterol Less than 300 mg 300 mg <br> Sodium Less than $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ <br> Total Carbohydrate 300 g 375 g  <br> Dietary Fiber  25 g 30 g |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Caiories per gran | m: Fat 9 Car | 25g | $\frac{309}{4 \cdot \text { Protein } 4}$ |

## SAFE FOOD HANDLING

## Safe Food Handling



## BUYING

Buy cold foods last. Take food straight home and refrigerate or freeze as soon as possible.

Cold foods: $40^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or colder
Check for freshness by looking at dates: "pull," "packing," "sell by," "closed," and "use by."

Carry a cooler and ice packs when transporting perishable foods.

Do not buy or eat these foods:

- Bulging or swollen cans
- Cracked or leaky jars
- Cans with severe dents or rust
- Torn or defective wrapping
- Cans/jars which spurt when opened
- Canned vegetables in milky liquid when liquid should be clear.



## WASHING

Wash hands for at least 20 seconds:

- before preparing or eating food
- after handling raw meats or poultry
- after using the bathroom
- after diapering baby
- after handling animals

Wash utensils with hot soapy water.
Wash surfaces that come into contact with food in hot soapy water.

Sanitize work surfaces with a sanitizing solution of 1 tablespoon liquid bleach and 1 gallon water.

Empty garbage often and wipe up spills right away.

## PREPARING

## Keep everything clean.

Use clean towels, potholders, cloths, and sponges. Wash them often.

Wash lids of canned foods before opening to avoid dirt from getting into the food.

Rinse all produce thoroughly before eating.
Sneeze and cough away from food. Wear gloves to cover hand sores. Don't smoke while cooking.

To prevent bacterial growth, thaw food in the refrigerator, or follow microwave instructions. Food can also be thawed during cooking process.

Keep raw meat, poultry, and fish juices away from other ready-to-eat foods (like vegetables or cooked foods).

Marinate food in the refrigerator. Do not re-use marinades or pour over cooked food.

Cook meats until well done.
Do not return tasting spoon to pot. Use only clean spoons for tasting.

## LEFIOVERS

Place leftovers into the refrigerator right away.
Use shallow containers for quicker cooling.
Reheat thoroughly.
Moldy foods should be discarded.
Clean out refrigerator and discard slimy and smelly foods.

When in doubt, throw it out.

## PESTS, GERMS, AND BACTERIA

Cockroaches, flies, and rats carry germs that can cause illnesses and contaminate food.

Germs need moisture, darkness, and food to grow. They multiply rapidly and can make you sick with mild to severe symptoms.

Food poisoning symptoms may include nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, fever, headache and cramps.

Foodborne illnesses are caused by bacteria such as Staphylococcus, Salmonella, C. botulinum, and E. coli.

The Danger Zone of $40^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ to $140^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ promotes rapid growth of bacteria.

Keep hot foods hot and cold foods cold!

Store foods as soon as you get home.
Keep dry foods in airtight containers.
Freeze fresh poultry, fish, or ground meat right away if you can't use it within 2 days.
Other beef or pork should be cooked or right away if you can't use it within 2 da
Other beef or pork should be cooked or frozen within 3-5 days.

Place raw meat, poultry or fish in a pan on
the lowest shelf in the refrigerator to avoid
Place raw meat, poultry or fish in a pan on
the lowest shelf in the refrigerator to avoid blood from dripping onto other foods.

Refrigerators should run below $40^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$, and the freezer unit at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or below to minimize bacterial growth.

## STORING

Without power, the refrigerator section can keep cool for 4-6 hours. Keep door closed.

If the refrigerator or freezer is opened too often during a power outage, temperatures may increase and foods may not be safe to eat.

Without power, a full freezer section may keep food frozen for about 2 days, a freezer half full about 1 day.

Some foods may need to be discarded if kept over 2 hours above $40^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ (out of refrigerator).

## CONSUMER GUIDEINES

## GROUND MEATAND GROUND POULIRY

 COD STORAGETIMESRefingerator
( $40^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or below)
Days

Freezer
( $0^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or below)
Months

## Meat Products

Uncooked ground meat
1 to 2
3 to 4
Uncooked ground poultry (bulk or patties)
Cooked ground meat and ground poultry
3 to 4
2 to 3
(hamburgers, meat loaf, and dishes with ground meats)

\[

\]

Germs, such as bacteria, fungi, yeast, and molds, are a part of our environment. Where there is food, there are bacteria. Proper food handling and cooking are the best ways to keep from becoming sick from bacteria in foods. Generally, young children, older adults, and those who are often sick are most at risk to get ill from germs in food.

## WINNING WAYS IN THE KITCHEN

## Winning Ways In the Kitchen

## Cooking Terms and Methods

BAKE/ROAST. Cook food uncovered in an oven or oven-type appliance.
BEAT ................. Make mixture smooth with a rapid, regular motion using a wire whisk, spoon, hand beater, or mixer. When using a spoon, lift the mixture up and over with each stroke.
BLEND ............. Mix two or more ingredients thoroughly.
BOIL.................. Cook food over high heat in liquid in which bubbles rise constantly to the surface and break.
BRAISE............. Cook meat or poultry slowly in a small amount of liquid in a covered pot.
BROIL ............... Cook food by direct heat, usually on a rack.
BROWN ........... Cook food quickly until surface of food is brown.
CHOP ................ Cut food into small pieces.
CREAM ............ Make soft, smooth, and creamy with a spoon or mixer.
CRUSH ............. Use a garlic press or a blunt object to smash foods until the fibers separate (such as garlic).
CUBE ................ Cut food into small cubes (1⁄2-inch).
DICE ................. Cut food into very small pieces (about $1 / 4$-inch).
DRAIN .............. Draw off (a liquid) gradually; to empty by drawing off liquid.
FOLD ................ Combine ingredients by using a gentle circular motion to cut down into mixture; slide across the bottom of the bowl to bring some of the mixture up and over the surface.
FRY Pan Fry - Cook in frying pan over medium heat with a small amount of fat. Deep Fry - Cook in hot fat deep enough for food to float in.
GRATE ............. Rub food on a grater (or chop in blender or food processor) to produce fine, medium or coarse particles.
GREASE ........... Cover or lubricate with oil or fat, to keep food from sticking.
KNEAD ............. Work a food mixture (usually dough) with a fold and press motion.
MARINATE ..... Allow food to soak in a seasoned liquid mixture.
MINCE ............. Cut into tiny pieces; smaller than diced.
PEEL.................. Remove outer covering of foods by trimming away with knife or vegetable peeler.
PREHEAT ........ Heat oven to desired temperature before putting food in to bake.
POACH ............. Cook food over low heat in small amount of hot, simmering liquid
SAUTE .............. Cook foods rapidly in a small amount of oil in an open pan and stir constantly.
SHRED ............. Cut food into slivers or slender pieces using a knife or shredder.
SIFT ................... Remove lumps or to lighten the dry ingredients by putting them through a strainer or a sifter.
SIMMER .......... Cook food over low heat in a liquid just below the boiling point in which tiny bubbles form slowly.
SKIM................. Remove fat or scum from surface of food.
SLICE................ Cut food into thin pieces.
STEAM ............. Cook food on a rack or in a colander in a covered pan over steaming hot water.
STEW ................ Cook food over low heat in a large amount of simmering liquid.
STIR FRY ......... Cook sliced food quickly in a skillet or wok and toss occasionally.
THAW............... Change from frozen to a liquid state slowly.
TOSS ................. Mix foods lightly with a lifting motion, using forks or spoons.

## Master Measuring



## RECIPE SUCCESS

1. Read over recipe.
2. Clear work area.
3. Set out ingredients and supplies.
4. Prepare and measure ingredients.
5. Make recipe!

Use the dry measuring cups pictured below to measure dry ingredients.


Dry ingredients should be spooned into measuring cup and leveled using the straight edge of a knife.


Use clear measuring cups to measure liquid ingredients.


## Check at eye level

to make sure the correct amount is measured. Liquid should just touch the measurement line.

Use these measuring spoons to measure small amounts of ingredients.


## BASIC KITCHEN TOOLS

Draw a line to match the kitchen tools

Liquid Measuring Cup
Dry Measuring Cups


Measuring Spoons


## Temperatures for Safe Cooking



## Roasting Meats

## Thermometer Readings for Meats

All cooked leftovers (reheated) ..... $165^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
Poultry (whole bird) ..... $165^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
Poultry (breast, thigh, wing) ..... $165^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
Ground poultry ..... $165^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
Ground meat (beef, pork, veal, lamb) ..... $160^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
Egg dishes ..... $160^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
Fish ..... $145^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$

* Beef, Veal, or Lamb ..... $145^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
* Pork or Ham ..... $145^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$* Cook whole cuts of meat (beef, veal, lamb, pork, ham) to aninternal temperature of $145^{\circ} F$, then allow the meat to rest for 3minutes before carving or consuming.

Properfood handling and cooking are "winning ways" to keep from becoming sick from bacteria in foods. Place a food themometer in the thic kest part of the meat and follow these temperatures asa guide to help prevent foodbome illnesses.

## APPENDIX: "ABOUT FOODS"

## BEANS

## INTRODUCTION:

Beans are a part of the legume family. A food staple in many cultures, beans remains an important part of cuisines around the world. Popular beans include red, kidney, navy, pinto, black, pink, white, garbanzo, lima, mung, and soy.

BUYING:
You may choose either the dry beans that needs to be cooked, or the canned beans that requires no cooking. Dry beans increase in volume when soaked or cooked. One cup of dry packaged beans makes 2-3 cups cooked beans.

STORING:
Dried beans can be stored at room temperature for up to 6-12 months in a cool dry place in airtight containers. Leftover cooked beans may be stored in the refrigerator for up to 5 days in a covered container; or it may be frozen up to 6 months in airtight containers.

## PREPARATION:

For dried beans, check the package for cooking directions. Soaking dry beans before cooking is recommended for two reasons: to soften and return the moisture to beans. This reduces the cooking time and allows some of the gas causing substances to dissolve in the water. Remember to discard the water and add fresh water before cooking the beans. Drain and rinse the beans before using in recipes.

Cook enough dry beans for more than one meal at a time and freeze. Add a little moisture or seasoning after thawing to restore the flavor and consistency.

Dry beans take 30 minutes to 2 hours to cook. Boil beans for 10 minutes, and then simmer until tender (1-2 hours). Test for doneness, beans should be tender but not mushy. For a quick soaking method, place beans in boiling water and boil for 2-3 minutes. Remove from heat, cover and set aside for at least 1 hour, then cook beans as instructed.

Canned beans do not require additional cooking. Draining the liquid and rinsing before using may help to reduce problems with gas.

## SERVING:

$1 / 2$ cup cooked beans equals 1 serving

## RECIPES ARE:

| Bean Salad | Chicken and Beans | Ham w/Pork'n'Beans |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Bean Salad Spread | Chili | Pasta Salad |
| Bean Soup | Fiesta Rice | Unfried Beans |
| Burritos | Fiesta Salad |  |

## BEEF AND PORK

## INTRODUCTION:

Beef is from a cow and pork is from a pig.

## BUYING:

Choose leaner cuts of meat. Freshness is important with all meats.
A good buying tip is to purchase meats in family packs and divide it into separate meal size portions. It can also is purchased in larger pieces of meat and proportioned into smaller portions like stew meat or chopped steak or pork. Placing the packages of meat into plastic bags prevents blood from getting onto other foods and causing food poisoning. Always shop for cold and frozen foods last, like meats, to prevent spoilage.

Beef should be red, tinged lightly with brown.
Pork should be fine-textured, firm, and pink.
STORING:
Refrigerate meats as soon as possible after purchase in the coldest section of the refrigerator. If the meat is not to be used within three days, it should be placed in the freezer immediately. Meats can be stored in its original packaging or in foil, plastic freezer bags, and storage containers. If frozen meats get freezer burn, it is still safe to eat. Cut the freezer-burned portions away before cooking. It is okay to freeze meat after it has been cooked.

## PREPARATIONS:

To prevent bacterial growth, do not thaw frozen meat on the kitchen counter at room temperature. Keep raw meat juices away from other foods and marinate meats in the refrigerator.

There are several safe ways to defrost meat: 1) Defrost the meat in the refrigerator; 2) Soak the meat in cold water and change the water every 30 minutes; 3) Defrost meat in the microwave but remember to use a low setting and immediately start cooking when it is done; 4) Defrost the meat as it thaws out while cooking.

There are six basic ways of cooking meat. Most tender cuts are best cooked by dry heat: roasted or cooked on a rotisserie, broiled or grilled, pan-broiled or pan-fried. Less tender cuts should be cooked slowly in moist heat: braised or pot-roasted, or cooked in liquid. Pounding or marinating before cooking can also make tougher cuts of meat tender.

Ground meats should be cooked well done in order to prevent from serious food poisoning.

## Meats - Beef and Pork Continue

A good tip is to trim off the fat you can see and try to cook without adding fats such as oil, butter, or margarine.

Use lean ground beef when you cannot remove fat. Ground beef must be cooked thoroughly before serving.

Pork is always cooked well done. Never taste even a tiny bit of raw pork in any form, including bacon and sausage. Pork may have a parasite that is passed on to man, so it must be cooked thoroughly.

A good serving tip is to stretch meat by adding noodles, rice, or vegetables. This can make the dish lower fat and at the same time save you money.

## SERVING:

2-3 ounces equals 1 serving
RECIPES ARE:
Adobo Meat
Bean Soup
Beef Tomato
Chili
Chop Suey
Chow Fun
Corn Chowder
Eggplant w/Garlic Sauce
Fiesta Rice
Fiesta Salad
Fried Rice
Gon Lo Mein
Ham w/pork ' $n$ ' beans
Hamburger Stew
Pancit
Pork Tofu
Roast on Toast
Stew
Sweet and Sour Meat
Vegetable Soup
Vegetable Stir Fry
Vegetable w/Luncheon Meat

## CHEESE

## INTRODUCTION:

Cheese is a useful and versatile food. Cheese may be served as a snack, main dish, or as a separate course. It can be used in sandwiches, salads, soups, dips, sauces, and desserts.

Cheese comes from cows, goats, ewes, or buffaloes. Cheese varies from one season to another and from one location to another. It is highly nutritious and a good substitute for meat. Cheese is made from milk, which may be sweet, sour, whole, skim, or mixed with additional cream.

## BUYING:

Cheese should be bought in small amounts and served promptly. When buying cheese, always compare prices and try to choose a cheese that is low in fat. A good buying tip is to buy cheese in a block and slice or shred it.

## STORING:

The harder the cheese the longer it will keep without deteriorating. Natural cheeses should be stored in the refrigerator, tightly wrapped to prevent it from drying out. Most pasteurized process cheese products need not be refrigerated until it has been opened.

## PREPARATION:

Cheese can be served any time of the day, from breakfast to supper. Cheese can be served as a snack, melted over bread, or cut into cubes and eaten cold. You can also add cheese to side or main dishes. When cooking with cheese, the important thing to remember is that excessive heat and prolonged cooking makes it stringy and leathery.

## SERVING:

$11 / 2$ ounces natural cheese equals 1 serving
2 ounces processed cheese equals 1 serving
$1 / 2$ cup of cottage cheese equals 1 serving
RECIPES ARE:

| Burritos | Quesadillas |
| :--- | :--- |
| Cheesy Casserole | Ranch Style Dip |
| Fiesta Rice | Skillet Lasagna |
| Fiesta Salad | Tuna Dip |

## COTTAGE CHEESE

## INTRODUCTION:

Cottage cheese is a soft, uncured (one that has not been aged) variety of cheese made from milk.

## BUYING:

Cottage cheese is available in large and small curd varieties with fat content ranging from full-fat to fat-free (creamed, $2 \%, 1 \%$ and dry-curd). All varieties may be available lightly salted and unsalted.

## STORING:

Cottage cheese is perishable and should be used promptly. Store it for only several days in the refrigerator.

## PREPARATION:

Cottage cheese is an adaptable source of protein. It is versatile in recipes and can be used in many ways: with spices and seasonings, with any fresh, dried, canned or frozen fruit, with all kinds of vegetables, and with meat, fish, eggs and other dairy products. Cottage cheese can also be blended and used as a base for dips and dressings.

SERVING:
$1 / 2$ cup equals one serving
RECIPES ARE:
Ranch Style Dip
Tuna Dip

## DIPS

## INTRODUCTION:

Dips are an informal appetizer made with softened cheese, sour cream, mashed avocado, bean puree, or a food of similar consistency. Dips are flavored to complement crisp, bite-sized foods that are dipped into the product.

## BUYING:

Dips can be bought readymade or prepared at home. Dips can be purchased in containers and packages. Homemade dips usually cost less. Watch for weekly sales to buy at low cost.

## STORING:

Dips need to be stored properly to keep safe from bacterial growth. Wipe spills and drips, cover tightly, and refrigerate.

Store dips in appropriate sized containers with tight covers, or wrap tightly with plastic sheeting and seal well. Refrigerate immediately after using and use within 3 days.

## PREPARATIONS:

Use the freshest ingredients possible. Fresh chopped fruit or vegetables, canned vegetables lightly salted, canned fruit in light syrup, or juice can be used.
Mixing low fat yogurt with light sour cream or reduced fat mayonnaise reduces the fat content.

Add herbs for taste such as dill, parsley, chili pepper, chives, green onions, or garlic chives.

## SERVINGS:

$1 / 4$ cup dip equals 1 serving.
2 Tablespoon dressing equals 1 serving.

## RECIPES ARE:

Bean Salad Spread
Ranch Style Dip
Salsa
Tartar Sauce
Tuna Tip
Tuna Sunshine Mix
Unfried Beans

## DRESSINGS

## INTRODUCTION:

Dressings are used as a flavorful sauce to salads.

## BUYING:

Salad dressings can be bought readymade or prepared at home. Dressings can be purchased in containers and packages. Homemade dressing usually cost less. Watch for weekly sales to buy at low cost

## STORING:

Salad dressing needs to be stored properly. Wipe up drips, cover tightly and refrigerate.

Store salad dressings in appropriate sized containers with tight covers, or wrap tightly with plastic sheeting and seal well. Refrigerate immediately after using and use within 3 days.

## PREPARATION:

Use the freshest ingredients possible. Fresh chopped onions, peppers, garlic, green onions, parsley, chives, dill, fennel, or celery combined with mayonnaise or low fat yogurt makes a creamy style dressing. Add herbs for different flavors. Use ingredients to match your taste.

Dressings can be drizzled over vegetable salads, or used as a dip for chips, breads, crackers, or raw vegetables.

SERVING:
1-2 tablespoons equals 1 serving.
RECIPES ARE:
Ginger Citrus Dressing
Oriental Chicken Salad
Pasta Salad
Pina Colada Sauce
Ranch Style Dip
Salsa
Skillet Fruit
Somen Salad
Sushi Rice Sauce
Tartar Sauce
Thousand Island Dressing
Tuna Tofu Salad
Vegetable Namul

## EGGS

## INTRODUCTION:

Eggs are one of the world's most versatile foods. Chicken eggs are economical and available year round. The color of the eggshell does not affect the flavor, quality, nutrients, or cooking of the egg.

## BUYING:

Eggs are sold by grade and size. AA and A grades are based on appearance and have nothing to do with nutritional value or size.

When purchasing eggs, check that none are cracked. A cracked egg may contain bacteria that will cause food poisoning.

## STORING:

Eggs should be stored in the refrigerator, and kept away from strong odors.
Eggs should be well cooked.

## PREPARATION:

Eggs can be prepared many ways - from the simple scrambled eggs to an elegant omelet. Eggs and egg dishes can be served at any meal. It can be: fried (easy over, sunny side up, or scrambled), boiled (soft, medium, or hard), poached, baked, or made into omelets or soufflés.

The whites are used as meringue and the yolks into custards.

## SERVING:

2 eggs equals 1 serving.

## RECIPES ARE:

Bread Pudding
Egg Fu Yung
Fried Rice
Oatmeal Cookies
Pumpkin Shortbread
Scrambled Tofu
Tuna Tofu Salad

## FISH

## INTRODUCTION:

Fish is versatile, delicious, and cooks quickly. Fresh, frozen, or canned fish are used in dishes from soups, to salads, to main dishes.

## BUYING:

It is important to purchase the fresh fish and seafood from approved licensed stores, markets, and wholesalers.

Fresh fish can be bought whole, dressed, filleted, and as steaks. The fillets and steaks are a good choice for inexperienced cooks to prepare.

When buying whole fish: The eyes should be bright, clear and shiny, not sunken or clouded. The body should be rigid, the flesh firm and elastic. The stomach should be firm not swollen or lacerated.

Frozen fish should be purchased when completely frozen solid and kept frozen until it is needed. Fish should be stored for no longer than 2 months, preferably 1 month.

STORING:
Refrigerated whole fish: drain and wrap well to keep skin from drying out. Clean and cook on day of purchase.

Refrigerated fillets: rinse to remove scales or foreign matter. Pat dry with a paper towel, place on a clean pan or plate, cover with a plastic wrap, seal well, and refrigerate. Or place in a clean plastic storage bag, seal well letting out all air, and refrigerate. Cook within a day or two.

## PREPARATIONS:

As with all fresh foods, fish needs to be safely handled before, during, and after cooking to prevent food poisoning.

Thawing frozen fish: The safe method is to place fish or fillet on a plate or pan on the bottom shelf of the refrigerator for several hours or overnight.

## SERVING:

2-3 ounces equals 1 serving
RECIPES ARE:
Somen Salad Tuna Tofu Patties
Tuna Dip
Tuna Tofu Salad
Tuna Sunshine Mix

## FRUITS

## INTRODUCTION:

Fruits can be included in every course of any meal, from soups to desserts. They can be eaten as a healthy snack at any time. Fruits can be used in desserts as whips, cobblers, crisps, shortcakes, puddings, or fritters.

Fresh fruit is highly perishable and requires refrigeration once it is ripe. Citrus fruit doesn't need further ripening.

In warmer climates, dried fruits are best stored in the refrigerator.

## BUYING:

Fruits can be bought - fresh, frozen, canned, or dried. Purchase fruits at the peak of the season and take advantage of low prices when they are in abundance. When buying fresh fruits, look and feel it to avoid the over ripe fruits. Fruits should be firm without soft spots.

STORING:
Unripened fruits may be stored out on the counter and eaten or refrigerated when ripe. Avoid over ripening and the attraction of fruit flies or other insects. Fruits may be frozen and used later in recipes.

## PREPARATION:

All fresh fruits lose their flavor rapidly when soaked in water. Therefore, wash the fruits quickly under water just before consuming. Remove and discard any over ripe brown spots. It may be cut up and mixed together as a fruit salad. Fruits may be blended together as a smoothie. Fruits may be cooked in fruit bread or in other dishes.

Fruits make great snacks and desserts. It can be made into a syrup and topped on pancakes, waffles, or mixed in yogurt. Try fresh fruits such as banana, mango, berries, or star fruit on top of your cereal in the morning.

## SERVING:

$1 / 2$ cup fruit equals 1 serving.

## RECIPES ARE:

Apple Turnover
Carrot and Raisin Salad
Cereal Squares
Creamy Fruit/Vegetable
Salad
Fruit Freezes
Fruit Slush \#1
Fruit Slush \#2
Fruit Slush \#3

Granola
Milk Smoothie \#1
Milk Smoothie \#2
Milk Smoothie \#3
Pumpkin Shortbread
Skillet Fruit
Sweet and Sour Meat
Versatile Fruit Bread

## MILK

## INTRODUCTION:

Milk comes from animals as cows, goats, ewes, and buffaloes. It is an important and nourishing food item. Milk should be homogenized and pasteurized. Low-fat milk reduces the calorie intake without giving up much flavor.

## BUYING:

When buying milk look for the date on the fresh milk carton. This is the date the grocer must take the milk off the shelf.

## STORING:

Fluid milk needs to be stored in the refrigerator or it will spoil. Dry milk can be stored at room temperature in a tightly covered container.

## PREPARATION:

Dry powdered milk can be used in place of liquid milk. Mix $1 / 3$ cup nonfat dry milk with one cup water, to get one cup skim milk.

Milk is usually served cold as a drink with meals or snacks. Milk can also be used in cooking when making soups or creamed dishes. Always use low to medium temperatures when cooking with milk. High temperatures cause milk to curdle. Stir milk foods often to prevent sticking.

Milk is widely used in cooking. It can be drunk as a beverage plain or flavored.

## SERVING:

1 cup equals 1 serving

## RECIPES ARE:

Bread Pudding Peanut Butter Log
Cereal Squares
Cheesy Casserole
Corn Chowder
Granola
Milk Smoothie \#1
Milk Smoothie \#2
Pumpkin Shortbread
Ranch Style Dip
Tuna Sunshine Mix
White Sauce - Medium
White Sauce - Thick
White Sauce - Thin

## NOODLES/PASTA

## INTRODUCTION:

Pasta is believed to have originated in Central Asia, and was made popular by the Italian cooks in America. Pasta varieties include: lasagna, spaghetti, or macaroni. Asian forms of pasta includes noodles, threads, and skins/wraps.

Pasta can be served in soups, main dishes, salads, stews, one-pot meals, leftovers, or stir-fried.

## BUYING:

Pasta comes in hundreds of shapes and sizes, from thin ribbons to wide sheets.
Noodles can be purchased refrigerated fresh, canned, frozen, or dried.

## STORING:

Keep pasta refrigerated or frozen as purchased.
Store dry pasta in tightly closed bags or jars. Inspect the pasta products for insects before using.

## PREPARATION:

Cook and prepare according to package directions.
1 cup of raw macaroni, spaghetti, or other pasta equals 2 cups of cooked pasta. 1 -pound bag of pasta will make approximately 9 cups of pasta.

## SERVING:

1 cup equals 1 serving.

## RECIPES ARE:

Cheesy Casserole
Chow Fun
Gon Lo Mein
Pancit
Pasta Salad
Skillet Lasagna
Somen Salad

## POTATOES

## INTRODUCTION:

Potato is grown around the world, making it one of the world's most important vegetables. Potatoes come in all shapes and sizes.

## BUYING:

Purchase potatoes that are firm, well shaped, without sprouts, cracks or discolorations.

There are many kinds of potatoes:
All purpose - used for boiling, baking, frying, and mashing.
Red or white "new" potatoes - are young potatoes used for salads, boiled, or steamed.
Sweet potatoes - comes in a variety of colors with sweetness that makes it versatile.

## STORING:

Potatoes should be stored in a cool, dry place, away from the light, and used within a week or two. It is not recommended to refrigerate potatoes because it converts to potato starch and sugar. Refrigeration may alter the potato taste and cause the potato to darken.

## PREPARATION:

Potatoes can be used whole, sliced, cubed, grated, mashed, or pureed. It can be boiled, steamed, fried, baked, or micro waved. Potatoes can be served cold in salads and soups, or hot as baked, boiled, fried, stews, and casseroles.

## SERVING:

$1 / 2$ cup equals 1 serving.

## RECIPES ARE:

Corn Chowder
Hamburger Stew
Potatoes
Roast on Toast
Stew

## POULTRY

## INTRODUCTION:

Poultry is considered a bargain-priced alternative to the more costly meats. Poultry includes turkey, chicken, duck, goose, and Cornish hen.

## BUYING:

Chicken and turkey can be purchased whole or in parts: halves, quarters, breasts, legs, thighs, and drumsticks. It can also be bought fresh, frozen, or canned. Chicken and turkey, also comes in ground form, which makes it a good low fat meat choice.

## STORING:

After purchasing the chicken or turkey, it should be kept in its original wrapper. If frozen, it can keep for 3-4 months. Fully cooked chicken and turkey can be kept in the refrigerator for 3-4 days or in the freezer for 2-3 months. Refrigerate all leftovers promptly.

## PREPARATIONS:

Thaw frozen chicken in the refrigerator for 1-2 days or by setting your microwave to defrost. Thaw frozen turkey in the refrigerator for 2-3 days (under 20 pounds) and $3-4$ days (over 20 pounds). Be sure to use the thawed poultry promptly. Poultry must be cooked thoroughly, never partially cooked.

Before baking a whole chicken or turkey, remove the wrapper and giblets from cavity of the bird. Rinse, pat dry, season with oil, salt, and pepper. Put in a pan and bake at $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ for 20 minutes per pound. Juices from the poultry should be clear, not pink or red. Some poultry has an inserted button that will pop up when the poultry is cooked. When the poultry is done baking remove from oven. Put on a platter, and carve the breast meat into thin slices.

Prepare and cook stuffing separately.
Poultry can be baked, fried, steamed, broiled, or grilled. Ground poultry can be used in recipes such as: chili, spaghetti, meatloaf, tacos, etc.

## SERVING:

2-3 ounces equals 1 serving

## Meats - Poultry continue

## RECIPES ARE:

Adobo Meat
Bean Soup
Chicken and Beans
Chicken Cacciatore
Chop Suey
Chow Fun
Eggplant w/Garlic Sauce
Fried Rice
Oriental Chicken Salad
Oyster Chicken w/Broccoli
Pot Roast Chicken
Roast on Toast
Skillet Lasagna
Stew
Sweet and Sour Meat
Vegetable Stir Fry

## QUICK BREAD

## INTRODUCTION:

Quick breads are made without yeast that require no kneading or rising before going into the oven. These breads are quick and easy to make. Add fruits, nuts, and other seasonings to enhance flavor and taste. Quick breads rise quickly once they are in the oven.

## BUYING:

Quick breads are easily prepared or can be purchased ready-to-eat. Popular items include muffins, biscuits, pancakes, scones, and waffles.

## STORING:

Biscuits, muffins, pancakes, and waffles should be served fresh. Loaf breads should be cooled thoroughly before being wrapped.

Freeze quick breads in foil or heavy-duty plastics.

## PREPARATION:

Quick Breads tend to crack while baking and is a common characteristic. The breads should be cooled thoroughly before slicing.

Quick breads won't bake in the microwave oven because of the irregular distribution of waves during the cooking process.

SERVING:
1 slice equals 1 serving
RECIPE IS:
Versatile Quick Bread

## RICE

## INTRODUCTION:

Rice is the seed kernel of an annual grass and is the staple food of half of the world's population. There are more than 40,000 different varieties of rice but only a small number are available for sale in the United States.

The more common rice varieties can be divided into long, medium, and short grain. The main difference is their cooking characteristics: the shorter the grain the more moist, tender, and clinging they cook.

There are also different forms of rice: these forms vary in degree of processing. The common forms are: brown, milled white, parboiled, and precooked. Brown rice is the least processed form, retains the bran layers and has more fiber than milled white rice.

## BUYING:

Buy the variety and form of rice to meet your requirements. Purchase amounts appropriate to needs to avoid spoilage including molds, bugs, and rancidity.

## STORAGE:

Milled rice: uncooked regular-milled, parboil, or precooked rice will keep for 6-12 months on the shelf. Keep in a tightly closed container and in the refrigerator or freezer for longer life.

Brown rice-uncooked, because of the oil in the bran layer, will keep for 3-6 months. The oil in the bran will go rancid after a period of time so brown rice is generally packaged in smaller quantities. Keep in a tightly closed container in a cool place or in the refrigerator or freezer for longer life.

## PREPARATION:

For best results, always follow package directions. When directions are not available, use this easy method. Top of the range: In a deep pot, combine rice and water. Heat to boiling, stirring only once or twice. Lower heat to simmer, cover with tight fitting lid, and cook until liquid is absorbed and rice is tender. For rice cookers, follow appliance directions.

## Rice continue

For Top of the Range cooking (for rice cooker use $1 / 4$ to $1 / 2$ cup less water)

| 1 cup Uncooked | Rice Liquid | Cooking <br> Time |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Regular-milled long <br> grain | $13 / 4$ to 2 cups | 15 minutes |
| Regular-milled medium <br> or Short grain | $11 / 2$ to $13 / 4$ cups | 15 minutes |
| Brown | 2 to $21 / 2$ cups | $45-50$ <br> minutes |
| Parboiled | 2 to $11 / 2$ cups | $20-25$ <br> minutes |
| Precooked, flavored or <br> Seasoned mixes | Follow package <br> directions | varies |

## SERVING:

$1 / 2$ cup equals 1 serving

RECIPES ARE:
Brown Rice
Fiesta Rice
Fried Rice
Rice Balls
Sushi Rice Mix

## SALADS

## INTRODUCTION:

Salads may be served as an appetizer, main dish or dessert. Appetizer salads are light and tangy. Salads may be a mixture of greens, or a combination of other vegetables and or fruits. Slaws go well with casual meals, cookouts, and impromptu suppers. Main dish salads usually contain a protein source. Fruit salads are often served with a sweet dressing.

There are many different ways to prepare salads with as many different ingredients as desired. For example: fruit, vegetable, beef, poultry, seafood, cereal, pasta, egg, cheese, gelatin, slaws, tossed greens, and combination bean salads.

## BUYING:

For the best freshness, flavor, and prices buy salad ingredients that are in season. Refer to buying instructions for individual ingredients. Example: vegetables, fruits, pasta, cheese, meats, etc.

## STORING:

As with other perishable products, observe all safety precautions in storing salads remembering the rule about keeping hot foods hot and cold foods cold.

## PREPARATION:

Use imagination when creating salads. Preparing a variety of delicious salads can be satisfying and fun.

## SERVING:

1 cup equals 1 serving

## RECIPES ARE:

Bean Salad
Carrot \& Raisin Salad
Creamy Fruit/Vegetable Salad
Fiesta Salad
Leafy Tofu
Oriental Chicken Salad
Pasta Salad
Somen Salad
Tuna Tofu Salad
Vegetable Namul

## SAUCES/GRAVIES

## INTRODUCTION:

Sauces and gravies are thickened, seasoned liquids that are served with foods to add flavor and moisture and to enhance its appearance. They can be thick or thin, hot or cold, sweet or spicy.

Flour-thickened sauces are opaque (cloudy) and do not freeze well.
Cornstarch gives sauces a clear and glossy appearance and can be frozen.

## BUYING:

Sauces can be bought readymade or prepared at home. They can be purchased in jars, packages, and cans. Homemade sauces and gravies usually cost less.

## STORING:

Leftover sauces and gravies should be stored in the refrigerator immediately.
PREPARATION:
Follow the recipe instructions.
SERVING:
2 tablespoons equals 1 serving.

RECIPES ARE:
Beef Tomato
Chop Suey
Eggplant w/Garlic Sauce
Hamburger Stew
Pasta Salad
Roast on Toast
Skillet Fruit
Somen Salad
Sushi Rice Sauce
Tartar Sauce
Vegetable Namul
White Sauce - Medium
White Sauce - Thick
White Sauce - Thin

## SOUPS

## INTRODUCTION:

Soup is a liquid, usually hot, but sometimes cold, that has been cooked with added ingredients, such as meat and vegetables. Soups can also be a clear liquid, like as consommés and bouillons that is served plain or garnished with vegetables, meat, and pasta. It can be served as a main course or a first course.

## BUYING:

Soups can be purchased fresh, frozen, canned, or in powdered mixes. Soups can be homemade by buying fresh bones and boiling it with fresh herbs and vegetables, to make a hearty soup.

## STORING:

Soup stock needs to be refrigerated and can be frozen. When refrigerated, the fat in the soup stock will float to the top and harden. Remove the fat before heating it up or before eating it.

## PREPARATION:

Follow the canned, package, or recipe instructions.
The soup can be served with noodles, rice, or bread.
SERVING:
$3 / 4-1$ cup equals 1 serving
RECIPES ARE:
Bean Soup
Corn Chowder
Vegetable Soup
White Sauces - Thin
White Sauces - Medium
White Sauces - Thick

## TOFU

## INTRODUCTION:

Tofu is also known as soybean curd. Tofu is used extensively in Asian cooking. Tofu is white or cream-colored with a creamy smooth texture. Tofu maybe substituted for meat.

## BUYING:

Tofu is available in three forms: soft, firm, and extra firm. Soft tofu can be mashed or blended for use in dips, fillings, and scrambled eggs. Firm and extrafirm tofu can be cubed and used in stir-fries.

Fresh tofu is packed in water and available in the refrigerated section of many large supermarkets. Tofu is also available in vacuum-packed containers and can be stored on the shelf in a cool place until opened. Refrigerate after opening.

Read labels - not all tofu contains calcium.
STORING:
Once opened, tofu should be kept in the refrigerator and covered with water. Tofu will keep up to 3-4 days if the water is changed daily.

## PREPARATION:

Tofu has a bland taste and readily takes on the flavor of foods it is cooked with. It can be served as is or cooked with vegetables and meats.

## SERVING:

5-6 ounces equals 1 serving.

## RECIPES ARE:

Leafy Tofu
Pork Tofu
Scrambled Tofu
Tuna Tofu Patties
Tuna Tofu Salad

## VEGETABLES

## INTRODUCTION:

Vegetables are edible plant parts that may be served fresh, frozen, canned, or dried. It is very economical when in season.

## BUYING:

The quality of fresh vegetables is influenced by the season of the year and the handling during the marketing process, with the peak harvest period the best time to purchase vegetables of the highest quality. Choose vegetables that are fresh in color and firm. Purchase fresh vegetables shortly before you plan to use them and buy only what you need.

Individual preferences and convenience influence the decision to purchase vegetables. When a vegetable is in season, the quality is high and the price will be generally low.

## STORING:

Vegetables should be stored unwashed and washed just before eating. Keep vegetables whole and cut it up just before eating. Vegetables should be stored in the refrigerator or in a cool place.

## PREPARATION:

Fresh vegetables can be served as salads.
Cooked vegetables may be served in soups, stews, and salads. Vegetables are also good combined with rice, beans, or pasta and served with a sauce, hot or cold. It can be used as a side dish to main course. Vegetables can be baked, sautéed, grilled, steamed, boiled, micro waved, or stir-fried.

## SERVING:

1 cup of toss greens equals one serving $1 / 2$ cup of cooked vegetables equals one serving.

## RECIPES ARE:

Adobo Meat
Bean Salad
Bean Salad Spread
Bean Soup
Beef Tomato

## Vegetable continue

Burritos<br>Carrot and Raisin Salad<br>Cheesy Casserole<br>Chicken and Beans<br>Chicken Cacciatore<br>Chili<br>Chop Suey<br>Chow Fun<br>Corn Chowder<br>Creamy Fruit/Vegetable Salad<br>Egg Fu Yung<br>Eggplant with Garlic Sauce<br>Fiesta Rice<br>Fiesta Salad<br>Fried Rice<br>Gon Lo Mein<br>Ham with Pork'n'Beans<br>Leafy Tofu<br>Oriental Chicken Salad<br>Oyster Chicken w/Broccoli<br>Pancit<br>Pasta Salad<br>Pork Tofu<br>Pot Roast Chicken<br>Quesadillas<br>Roast on Toast<br>Salsa<br>Skillet Lasagna<br>Somen Salads<br>Stew<br>Sushi Rice Mix<br>Thousand Island Dressing<br>Tuna Sunshine Mix<br>Tuna Tofu Salad<br>Vegetable Namul<br>Vegetable Soup<br>Vegetable Stir Fry<br>Vegetable w/Luncheon Meat<br>Versatile Quick Bread

## WATER

## INTRODUCTION:

Water is the basic nutrient.
$\sim$ Drink a glass of water with each meal.
$\sim$ Carry a water bottle with you at all times.
$\sim$ Instead of soda, coffee, tea, etc., drink water
$\sim$ Drink plenty of water before exercising, during exercise, at the beach, and when playing sports.
$\sim$ Drink at least 8 cups of water a day.
$\sim$ Other ways to get water into your diet is through the foods we eat...for instance milk is $85 \%$ water, green beans $89 \%$ water, lettuce $95 \%$ water, and meat $50 \%$ water.

## BUYING:

Water can be purchased from your City/County Water Department. Water can be bought in bottles at supermarkets, drug, and convenience stores.

## STORING:

Water can be stored in the refrigerator in a pitcher, or in the freezer in the form of ice. A supply of fresh, cool, water should always be available for the family to drink. Having cool water available to drink will make it less likely for the family to choose sodas and syrup type drinks.

SERVING:
8 ounces equals 1 serving
RECIPE IS:
Lemony Ice Water

## YOGURT

## INTRODUCTION:

Yogurt is fermented milk. It is delicious on its own, plain, or mixed with fresh fruit. It can be used in salad dressings and is a lower-calorie substitute for sour cream.

## BUYING:

When purchasing yogurt, buy it last and put it away first when you get home. There are many different types of flavors and styles of yogurt.

## STORING:

Yogurt can be stored in the refrigerator for 7 to 14 days.

## PREPARATION:

Yogurt can be eaten right from the container. It can also be used in many recipes such as smoothies, sauces, dips, soups, vegetables, or fruit salads. Yogurt can be used in recipes to take the place of mayonnaise, whipping cream, or sour cream.

## SERVING:

8 ounces equals 1 serving
RECIPES ARE:
Creamy Fruit/Vegetable Salad
Fruit Slush \#3
Pina Colada Sauce
Tartar Sauce
Thousand Island Dressing

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