Best On-Farm Food Safety Practices: Documenting Trace-Back and Trace-Forward of Harvested Produce

James R. Hollyer,¹ Luisa F. Castro,² Lynn Nakamura-Tengan,³ and Albert Louie⁴

¹Agricultural Development in the American Pacific, ²Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Management, ³Department of Human Nutrition, Animal and Food Sciences, and ⁴Hawai‘i Department of Agriculture.

Step 1. Map all production fields or greenhouses, and assign numbers to identify specific growing areas.

Step 2. Using a labeling gun, mark all produce packages with the date and location of harvest.

Step 3. Put the harvest date and location I.D. on each invoice.

Tomatoes
L & J Farms
1 Bumpy Rd, Honolulu 96822
808-000-0000
Grown in Hawai‘i, USA

TOTAL NET WT 16 oz (1 lb)

L & J Farms
1 Bumpy Road
Honolulu, HI 96822
Phone: (808-000-0000)
Fax: [000-000-0000]

INVOICE
DATE: 3/12/2009
INVOICE #: (123456)
Customer ID: (123)

BILL TO: [Name] [Name]
[Company Name] [Company Name]
[Street Address] [Street Address]
[City, State ZIP] [City, State ZIP]

SHIP TO (if different): [Name] [Name]
[Company Name] [Company Name]
[Street Address] [Street Address]
[City, State ZIP] [City, State ZIP]

ITEM # DESCRIPTION QTY UNIT PRICE TOTAL
1 Papayas (31109_1) 15 1.24 18.60
2 Tomatoes (31109_2) 200 0.35 70.00

SUBTOTAL $88.60
TAX RATE 4.00%
TAX $3.54
S & H -
OTHER -
TOTAL $92.14

Other Comments or Special Instructions
2. Please include the invoice number on your check

Thank You for Your Business!
Step 4. Establish procedures to deal with a problem.

Trace-back
A consumer or store has contacted the farm about a food safety concern (an actual or potential food-safety hazard that may become a liability).

Trace-forward
The company or its suppliers (e.g., growers) has decided to recall items that have been distributed in the food system.

The company person who will take the lead on follow-up is: _____________________________

A. Immediately inform the Hawai‘i Departments of Health (808-586-4725) and Agriculture (808-832-0700) about the suspected problem. (Contact numbers are open M–F, 7:45–4:30, and voicemail can be left at other times; leaving a message is desirable.)

B. Isolate all products from the suspected batch that are still on site.

C. Collect and copy all invoices that have anything to do with the recalled product.

D. Using invoices and your buyers contact (and shipping company) list, contact each vendor who received the suspected product as soon as possible. Record these and all other contacts throughout the investigation on a pad of paper. This will illustrate your due diligence during any investigation.

Traceback labeling for wholesalers

A. Wholesaler’s label (applied with a label gun) includes code to identify the farmer and when the item was received (calendar date or Julian day).

B. Farmer’s label

---

The information in this publication may change over time, and online updates will reflect those changes. Download the latest version at http://www.ctahr.hawaii.edu/oc/freepubs/pdf/FST-36.pdf. Acknowledgments: Lori Nagatoshi (Hawai‘i State Department of Health) provided review. Funding was provided by the Hawai‘i Department of Agriculture and the Hawaii Farm Bureau Federation.